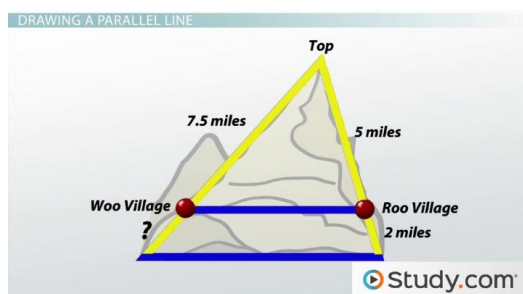


Name \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

## Unit 12 Day 2

Proportionality  
Theorems

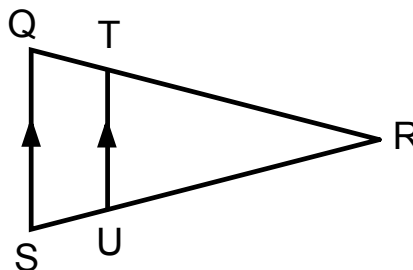
I can \_\_\_\_\_

## Triangle Proportionality Theorem

If a line parallel to one side of a triangle intersects the other two side, then it divides the two sides proportionally.

If  $\overline{TU} \parallel \overline{QS}$  ,

$$\text{then } \frac{RT}{TQ} = \frac{RU}{US}$$



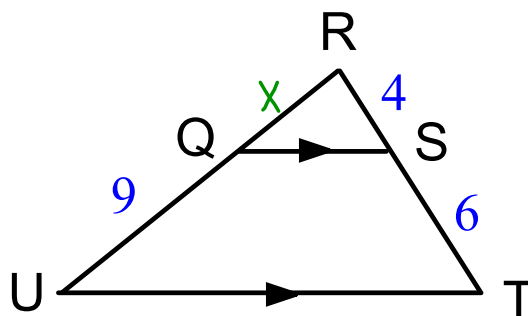
$$\overline{QS} \parallel \overline{UT}$$

What is the length of  $\overline{RQ}$  ?

$$\frac{x}{9} = \frac{4}{6}$$

$$6x = 36$$

$$x = 6$$



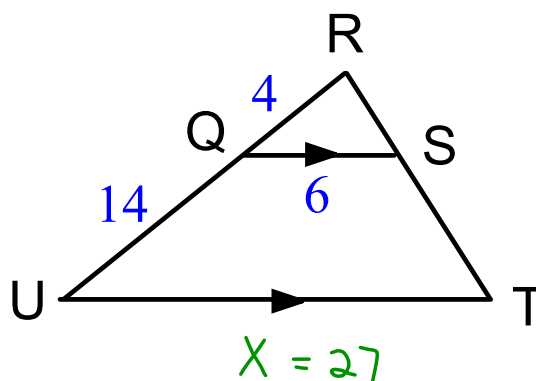
$$\overline{QS} \parallel \overline{UT}$$

What is the length of  $\overline{UT}$  ?

$$\frac{4}{6} = \frac{18}{x}$$

$$4x = 108$$

$$x = 27$$



Find the value of  $x$  and  $y$ .

$$\frac{x}{9} = \frac{x+5}{12}$$

$$12x = 9x + 45$$

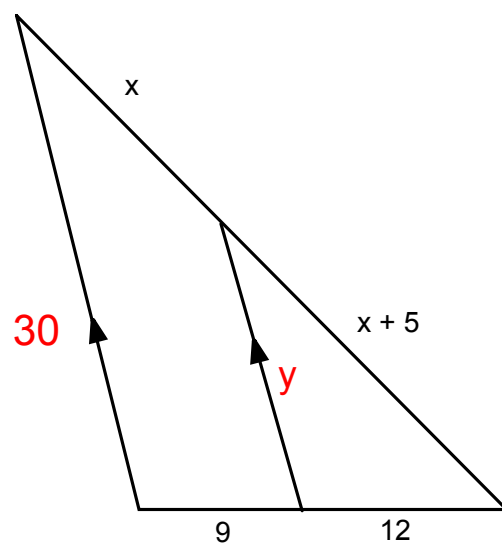
$$3x = 45$$

$$x = 15$$

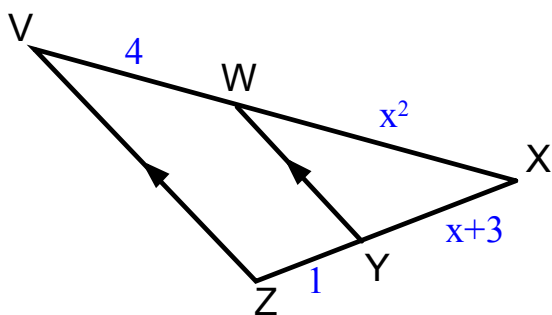
$$\frac{12}{y} = \frac{21}{30}$$

$$21y = 360$$

$$y = 17.15$$



What is the length of  $\overline{WX}$ ?



$$\frac{4}{1} = \frac{x^2}{x+3}$$

$$4x + 12 = x^2$$

$$x^2 - 4x - 12 = 0$$

$$(x-6)(x+2) = 0$$

$$x = 6, x = -2$$

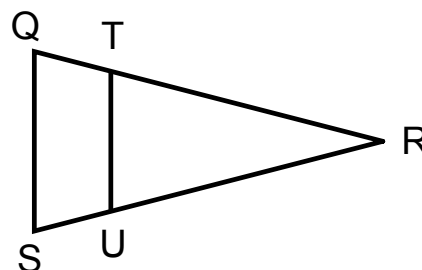
Both work!

## Converse of the Triangle Proportionality Theorem

If a line divides two sides of a triangle proportionally, then it is parallel to the third side.

$$\text{If } \frac{RT}{TQ} = \frac{RU}{US},$$

$$\text{then } \overline{TU} \parallel \overline{QS}$$



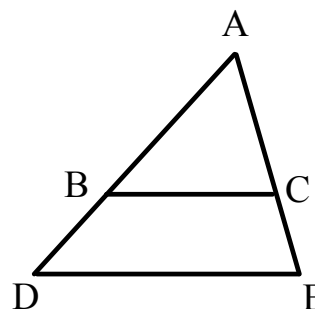
Determine whether  $\overline{BC}$  is parallel to  $\overline{DE}$  from the given proportions.

$$1. \quad \frac{AB}{BD} = \frac{AC}{CE} \quad \text{yes}$$

$$2. \quad \frac{AC}{CE} = \frac{BC}{DE} \quad \text{NO}$$

AE ↗

$$3. \quad \frac{BD}{CE} = \frac{AB}{AC} \quad \text{yes}$$



## Three parallel lines Theorem

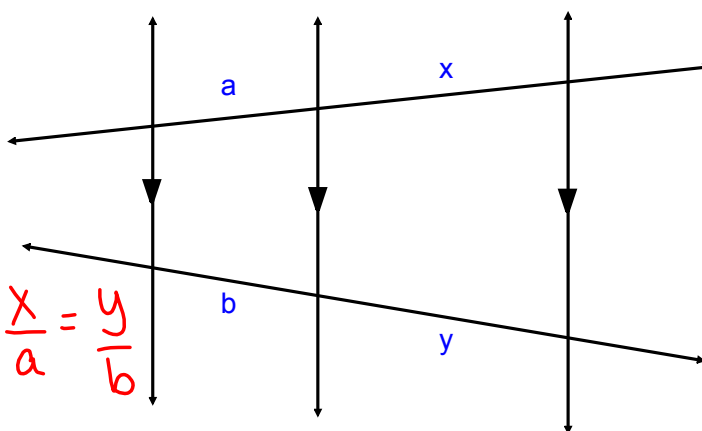
If three or more parallel lines intersect two transversals, then they divide the transversals proportionally.

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{x}{y}$$

$$\frac{a}{x} = \frac{b}{y}$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{y}{x}$$

$$\frac{x}{a} = \frac{y}{b}$$



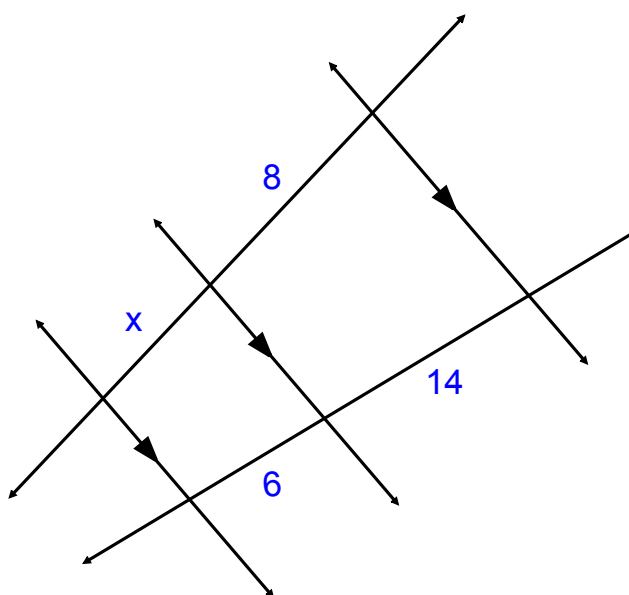
Write 3 other proportions that are true.

Find the value of x.

$$\frac{x}{6} = \frac{8}{14}$$

$$14x = 48$$

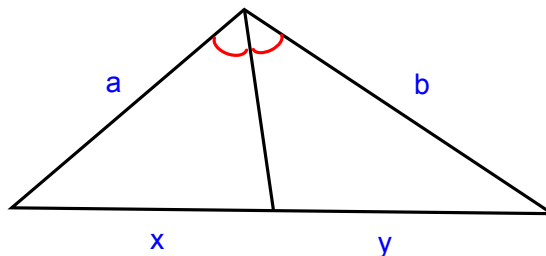
$$x = \frac{48}{14} = \frac{24}{7} \approx 3.4$$



## Triangle Angle Bisector Theorem

An angle bisector of a triangle will divide the opposite side into segments whose lengths are proportional to the lengths of the other two sides.

$$\frac{a}{b} = \frac{x}{y}$$



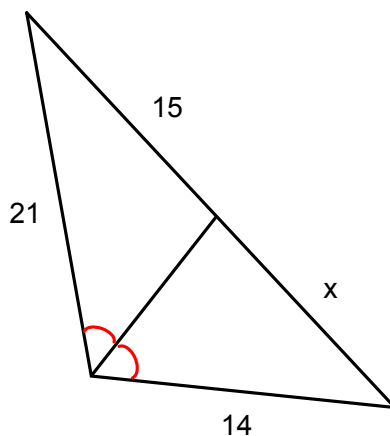
Write another true proportion.  $\frac{a}{x} = \frac{b}{y}$

Find the value of x.

$$\frac{21}{15} = \frac{14}{x}$$

$$21x = 210$$

$$x = 10$$



Find x

$$\frac{11}{20-x} = \frac{14}{x}$$

$$11x = 280 - 14x$$

$$25x = 280$$

$$x = 11.2$$

