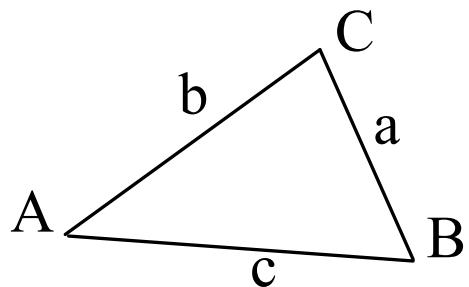


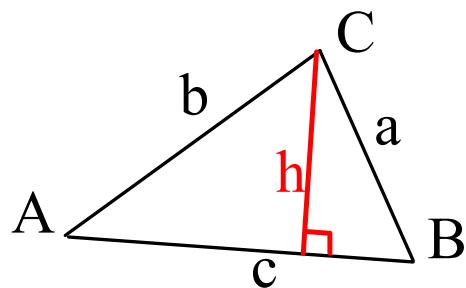
## Law of Sines



$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b} = \frac{\sin C}{c}$$

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

derived from using right triangles



$$\sin A = \frac{h}{b}$$

$$\sin B = \frac{h}{a}$$

$$b \sin A = h$$

$$a \sin B = h$$

$$\frac{b \sin A}{b} = \frac{a \sin B}{b}$$

$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b}$$

$$\frac{\sin A}{a} = \frac{\sin B}{b}$$

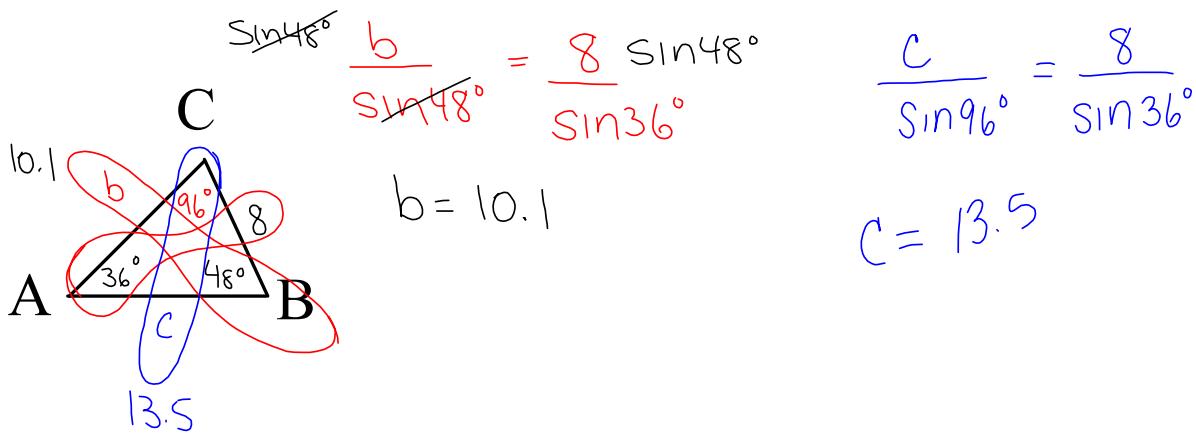


Law of sines works when you have AAS, ASA, and SSA patterns

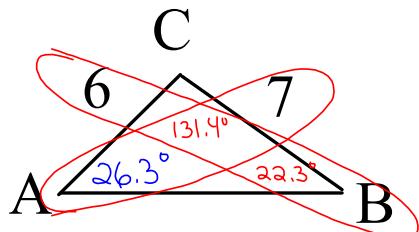
How do you know how to label the sides?

**smallest side matches up with the smallest angle**

Solve  $\triangle ABC$  given that  $a = 8$ ,  $\angle B = 48^\circ$ ,  $\angle A = 36^\circ$



Solve  $\triangle ABC$  given that  $a = 7$ ,  $b = 6$ ,  $\angle A = 26.3^\circ$



$$\frac{c}{\sin 131.4^\circ} = \frac{7}{\sin 26.3^\circ}$$

$$C = \frac{7 \sin 131.4^\circ}{\sin 26.3^\circ}$$

$$C = 11.8$$

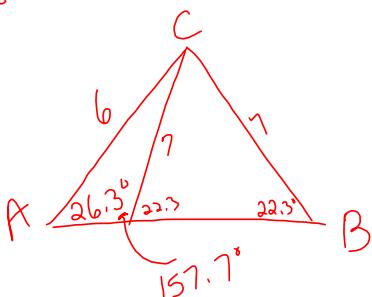
$$\frac{\sin B}{6} = \frac{\sin 26.3^\circ}{7}$$

$$\sin B = \frac{6(\sin 26.3^\circ)}{7}$$

$$\sin B = .379$$

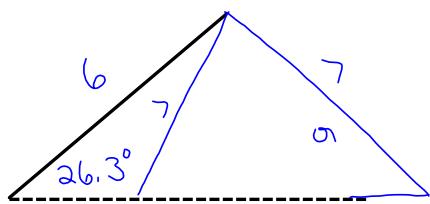
$$\sin^{-1}(.379) = \angle B$$

$$\angle B = 22.3^\circ$$

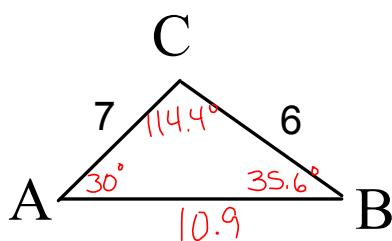


SSA Pattern could have 0, 1, or 2 solutions

<http://www.geogebra.org/m/33502>



Given  $\Delta ABC$ ,  $a = 6$ ,  $b = 7$  and angle  $A = 30^\circ$   
 Solve the triangle.



$$\frac{\sin B}{7} = \frac{\sin 30^\circ}{6}$$

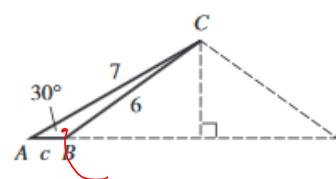
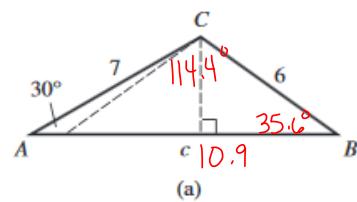
$$\sin B = 7 \frac{\sin 30^\circ}{6}$$

$$\sin B = .583$$

$$\angle B = 35.6^\circ$$

$$\frac{c}{\sin 144.4^\circ} = \frac{6}{\sin 30^\circ}$$

$$c = 10.9$$



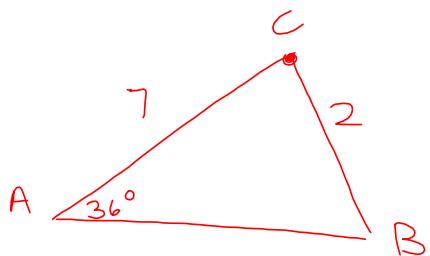
$$\angle B = 144.4^\circ$$

$$\angle C = 5.6^\circ$$

$$\frac{c}{\sin 5.6^\circ} = \frac{6}{\sin 30^\circ}$$

$$c = 1.2$$

Given  $\Delta ABC$ ,  $a = 2$ ,  $b = 7$  and angle  $A = 36^\circ$



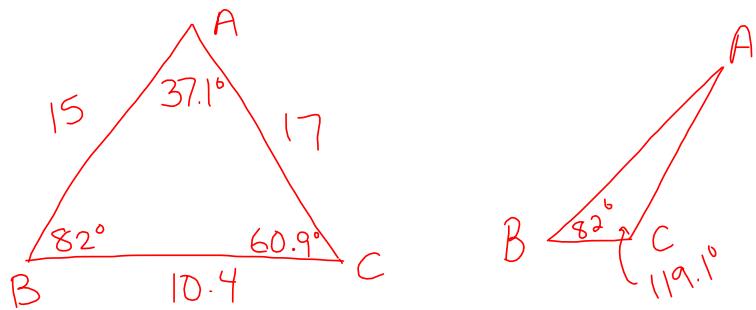
$$\frac{\sin B}{7} = \frac{\sin 36^\circ}{2}$$

$$\sin B = \frac{7 \sin 36^\circ}{2}$$

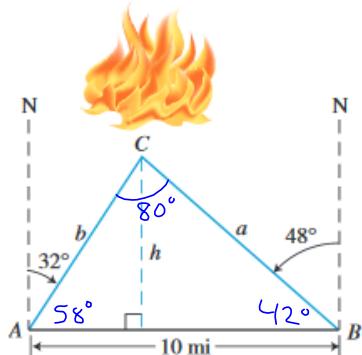
$$\sin B = 2.05$$

$$\sin^{-1}(2.05) = \angle B$$

Given  $\Delta ABC$ ,  $b = 17$ ,  $c = 15$  and angle  $B = 82^\circ$



In the law of sines if you are given a choice, try to solve for the smallest angle you can first



Forest Ranger Johnson at ranger station A sights a fire in the direction  $32^\circ$  east of north. Ranger Thorpe at ranger station B, 10 miles due east of A sights the same fire on a line  $48^\circ$  west of north. Find the distance from each ranger station to the fire.

$$\frac{10}{\sin 80^\circ} = \frac{b}{\sin 42^\circ}$$

$$b = 6.8 \text{ mi}$$

$$\frac{10}{\sin 80^\circ} = \frac{a}{\sin 58^\circ}$$

$$a = 8.6 \text{ mi}$$

## Section 5.5

Pg. 484 QR 1- 6

Ex: 5-11 odd, 27-35 odd, 37-40, 45, 49-51