

## 1.4 Multiply and Divide Radicals

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Multiply the following radicals       Remember to simplify

$$\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{6}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{5} \cdot \sqrt[3]{5} = \sqrt[3]{25}$$

$$5\sqrt[3]{2} \cdot 3\sqrt[3]{6} = 15\sqrt[3]{12}$$

$$5\sqrt[3]{x^2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{x^6} =$$

$$2 \cdot 15\sqrt{3}$$

$$30\sqrt{3}$$

$$5\sqrt[3]{x^8}$$

(x · x · x · x · x · x) · x · x

$$5x^2 \sqrt[3]{x^2}$$

$$5x^2 \sqrt[3]{x^2}$$

# Distributive Property

Remember to simplify

$$2(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}) =$$

$$2\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{5}$$

$$3(2\sqrt{7} + 5\sqrt{6}) =$$

$$6\sqrt{7} + 15\sqrt{6}$$

Remember to simplify

$$\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{7} + 5\sqrt{6}) =$$

$$\sqrt{21} + 5\sqrt{18}$$

$$\sqrt{21} + 3 \cdot 5\sqrt{2}$$

$$\sqrt{21} + 15\sqrt{2}$$

$$4\sqrt{5}(2\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{5}) =$$

$$8\sqrt{15} - 4\sqrt{25}$$

$$8\sqrt{15} - 20$$

 Remember to simplify

$$4(3\sqrt{6} - 2\sqrt{5}) =$$

$$12\sqrt{6} - 8\sqrt{5}$$



$$(\sqrt{3} + 5)(\sqrt{3} - 5) =$$

$$\cancel{\sqrt{9}} - \cancel{5\sqrt{3}} + \cancel{5\sqrt{3}} - 25$$

$$(a+b)(c+d)$$

$$ac+ad+bc+bd$$

$$3 - 25$$

$$-22$$

$$(\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}) =$$

$$\cancel{\sqrt{36}} - \cancel{\sqrt{12}} + \cancel{\sqrt{12}} - \sqrt{4}$$

$$6 - 2 = 4$$

 Remember to simplify

$$\boxed{\phantom{00}} + 2)(4\sqrt{6} - 7\sqrt{5}) =$$

$$4\sqrt{18} - 7\sqrt{15} + 8\sqrt{6} - 14\sqrt{5} =$$

$$12\sqrt{2} - 7\sqrt{15} + 8\sqrt{6} - 14\sqrt{5}$$

What if the index numbers are different?

$$\sqrt[1]{6} \cdot \sqrt[3]{7} = 6^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 7^{\frac{1}{3}} = \text{Not Possible}$$

VS

$$\sqrt[1]{6} \cdot \sqrt[3]{6} = 6^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 6^{\frac{1}{3}} = 6^{\frac{5}{6}}$$

Divide the radicals

(rationalize denominator)

$$\sqrt{\frac{36}{144}} = \frac{\sqrt{36}}{\sqrt{144}} = \frac{6}{12} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{36}{144}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{4}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{3}{12}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{4}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{10}{5}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{5}} = \sqrt{2}$$

(rationalize denominator)

$$\frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{6}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

(rationalize denominator)

Reduce fraction or simplify the 9 first?

$$\sqrt{\frac{3}{9}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{9}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

(rationalize denominator)

$$\frac{8}{\sqrt{2}} =$$
$$\frac{8}{\sqrt{2}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \right) = \frac{8\sqrt{2}}{2}$$
$$= \underline{\underline{4\sqrt{2}}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{40}}{\sqrt{75}} = \frac{\sqrt{8}}{\sqrt{15}}$$
$$= \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{15}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{15}} \right) = \frac{2\sqrt{30}}{15}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{x^4}{x^1}} =$$
$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{9m}}{18} = \frac{\cancel{3}\sqrt{m}}{\cancel{18}6} = \frac{\sqrt{m}}{6}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{x^3} = x$$

$$\frac{\cancel{\sqrt{x^2}}}{3\sqrt{5}} = \frac{x}{\cancel{3\sqrt{5}}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5}} \right) = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{\frac{\sqrt[3]{9}}{\cancel{\sqrt[3]{3}}}} \frac{\cancel{\sqrt[3]{3}}}{\sqrt[3]{3}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{15}}{3}$$

$$\frac{x\sqrt{5}}{3 \cdot 5} = \frac{x\sqrt{5}}{15}$$