

## 2.2 Notes

# Factoring Quadratics

$x^2 - 7x + 10$  Factor  $x^2 = x \cdot x$

$(x - 2)(x - 5)$

**FOIL**  
First Outer Inner Last

$x^2 - 5x - 2x + 10$

Simplify

$\rightarrow 10$   
 $\rightarrow 5$   
 $\rightarrow -10$   
 $\rightarrow -2$   $\rightarrow -5$

# Factor Quadratics

(Rewrite expressions in different forms using mathematical properties)

I Can \_\_\_\_\_

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## Bellwork:

List all the factor pairs:

1. 6

2. 24

3. 48

Multiply the following binomials.

4.  $(3x - 4)(x - 2)$

5.  $(7x - 6)(x - 3)$

You just practiced multiplying two binomials.  
Today we will be **factoring**, which is the reverse of multiplying.

$$(x + 2)(x + 5) = x^2 + 5x + 2x + 10$$
$$= x^2 + 7x + 10$$

## Signs

Equation →  
(Standard form)

$$\begin{array}{c} 3x^2 + 7x + 2 \\ \hline \text{1st term} \quad \text{middle term} \quad \text{last term} \\ \boxed{\phantom{0}} \qquad \qquad \qquad \circled{\phantom{0}} \\ \text{Factor Pairs} \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{Factor Pairs} \end{array}$$

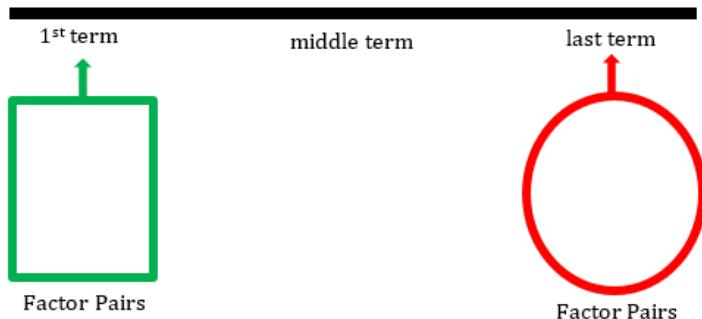
Guess →  $(\boxed{\phantom{0}} \circled{\phantom{0}})(\boxed{\phantom{0}} \circled{\phantom{0}})$

Check:

# Signs

## Equation → (Standard form)

$$3x^2 - 7x + 2$$



Guess →  $(\square, \circlearrowleft) (\square, \circlearrowright)$

$\uparrow$   
 $(+) \text{ or } (-)$   
*sign*

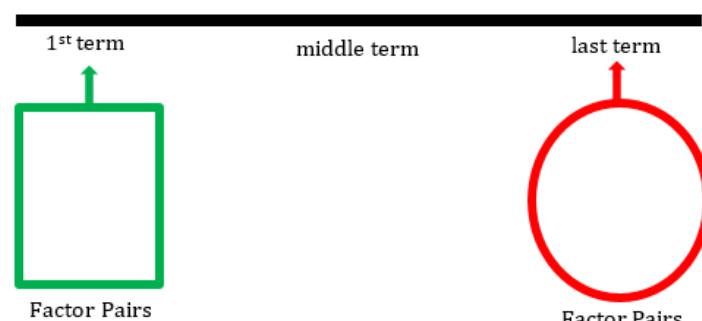
$\uparrow$   
 $(+) \text{ or } (-)$   
*sign*

### Check:

# Signs

## Equation → (Standard form)

$$3x^2 - 5x - 2$$



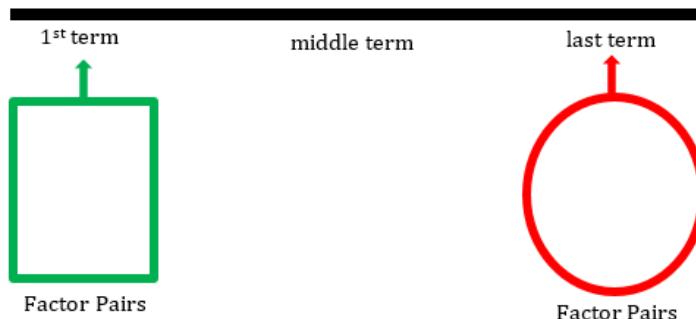
Guess →  $(\square, \circlearrowleft) (\square, \circlearrowright)$

**Check:**

# Signs

Equation →  
(Standard form)

$$3x^2 + 5x - 2$$



Guess →  $(\square \square)(\square \square)$

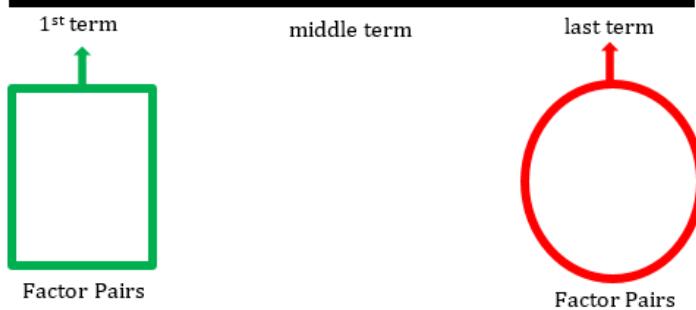
↑   ↑  
(+ or -) sign                                        (+ or -) sign

Check:

## Example:

Equation →  
(Standard form)

$$2x^2 - 7x + 5$$



Guess →  $(\square \square)(\square \square)$

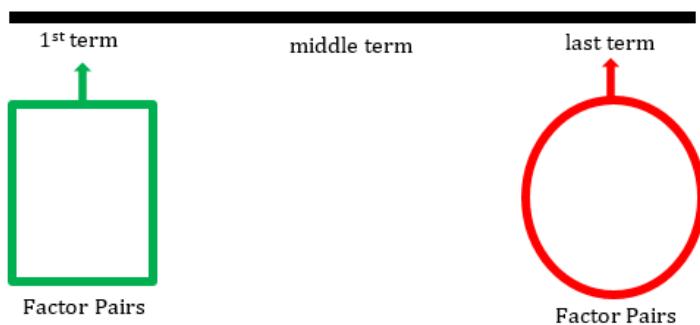
↑   ↑  
(+ or -) sign                                        (+ or -) sign

Check:

## Example:

Equation →  
(Standard form)

$$5x^2 + 6x - 8$$



Guess →  $(\square \bigcirc)(\square \bigcirc)$

$(+) \text{ or } (-)$   
sign

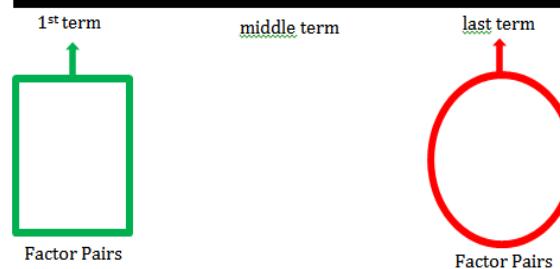
$(+) \text{ or } (-)$   
sign

Check:

## Example:

$$x^2 - 10x + 24$$

Equation →  
(Standard form)



Guess →  $(\square \bigcirc)(\square \bigcirc)$

$(+) \text{ or } (-)$   
sign

$(+) \text{ or } (-)$   
sign

check:

## Example:

Equation →  $2x^2 + 13x + 6$

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1<sup>st</sup> term                                  middle term                                  last term

Guess →  $(\square \bigcirc)(\square \bigcirc)$

check:

## Practice:

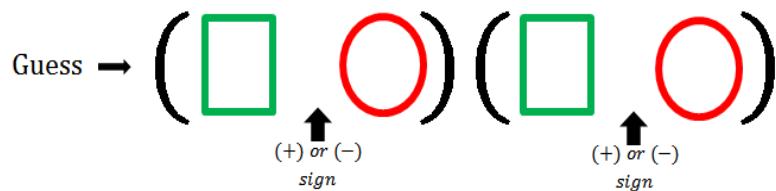
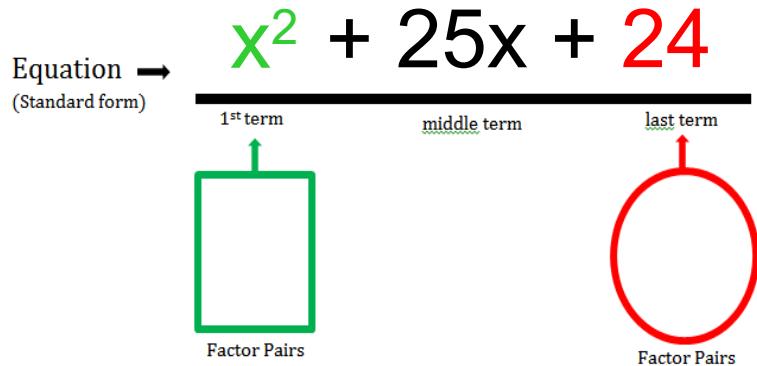
Equation →  $5x^2 - 8x - 13$

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1<sup>st</sup> term                                  middle term                                  last term

Guess →  $(\square \bigcirc)(\square \bigcirc)$

## Practice:



Special Case: Difference of perfect squares:

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a - b)(a + b)$$

Factor:

$$x^2 - 16$$

$$m^2 - 81$$

$$4x^2 - 9$$

Factor:

$$5m^2 + 17m - 12$$

$$2n^2 + 15n + 7$$

$$4m^2 + 8m + 3$$

$$n^2 - 6n - 16$$