

2.2 Notes

Factoring Quadratics

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Factor} \\ x^2 - 7x + 10 \\ (x - 2)(x - 5) \\ \text{FOIL} \\ \text{First Outer Inner Last} \\ x^2 - 5x - 2x + 10 \\ \text{Simplify} \end{array}$$

$x^2 = x \cdot x$
 $\rightarrow 10$
 $\rightarrow 5$
 $\rightarrow 10$
 $\rightarrow 2 \cdot 5$

Factor Quadratics

(Rewrite expressions in different forms using mathematical properties)

I Can _____

Bellwork:

List all the factor pairs:

1. 6

1·6
2·3

2. 24

1·24
2·12
3·8
4·6

3. 48

1·48
2·24
3·16
4·12
6·8

Multiply the following binomials.

4. $(3x - 4)(x - 2)$

$3x^2 - 6x - 4x + 8$

$3x^2 - 10x + 8$

5. $(7x - 6)(x - 3)$

$7x^2 - 21x - 6x + 18$

$7x^2 - 27x + 18$

You just practiced multiplying two binomials.
Today we will be **factoring**, which is the reverse of multiplying.

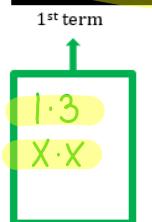
$$(x + 2)(x + 5) = x^2 + 5x + 2x + 10$$

$$= x^2 + 7x + 10$$

Signs

Equation →
(Standard form)

$$3x^2 + 7x + 2 \Rightarrow (3x+1)(x+2)$$



1st term middle term last term

Guess → $(\boxed{3x} + \textcircled{1})(\boxed{1x} + \textcircled{2})$

$\uparrow (+) \text{ or } (-) \text{ sign}$ $\uparrow (+) \text{ or } (-) \text{ sign}$

Check:

$$3x^2 + 6x + x + 2$$

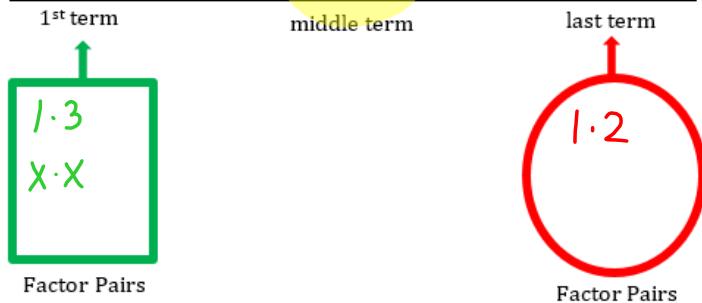
7x

$$3x^2 + 7x + 2$$

Signs

Equation →
(Standard form)

$$3x^2 - 7x + 2 \Rightarrow (3x-1)(x-2)$$



Guess → $(3x - 1)(x - 2)$

(+) or (-) sign (+) or (-) sign

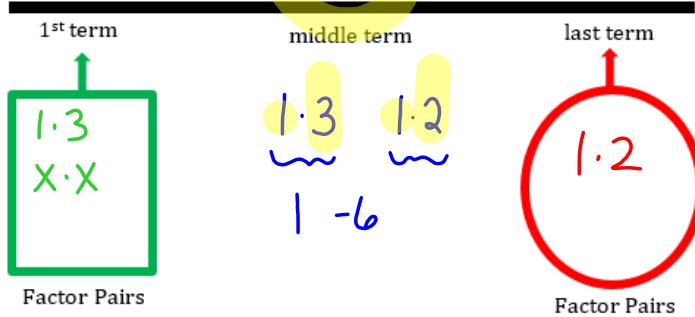
Check:

$$\begin{aligned} 3x^2 - 6x - 1x + 2 \\ 3x^2 - 7x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

Signs

Equation →
(Standard form)

$$3x^2 - 5x - 2 \rightarrow (3x+1)(x-2)$$



Guess → $(3x + 1)(x - 2)$

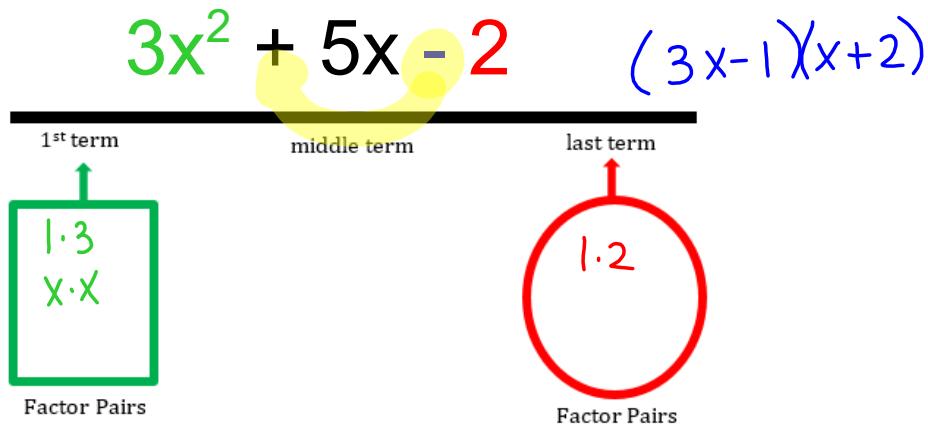
(+) or (-) sign (+) or (-) sign

Check:

$$\begin{aligned} 3x^2 - 6x + 1x - 2 \\ 3x^2 - 5x - 2 \end{aligned}$$

Signs

Equation →
(Standard form)



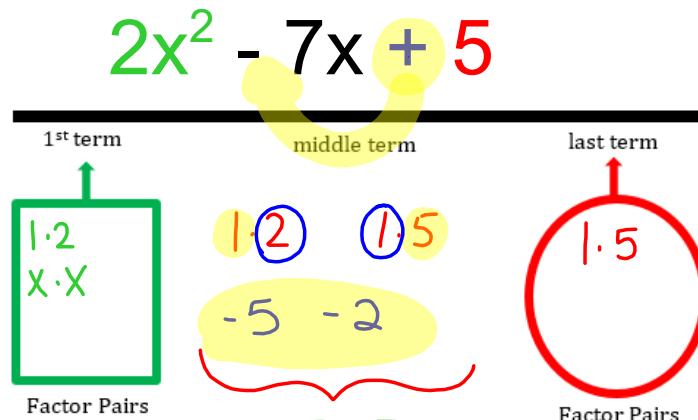
Guess → $(\boxed{3x} - \textcircled{1})(\boxed{x} + \textcircled{2})$

(+) or (-) sign (+) or (-) sign

Check: $3x^2 + 6x - 1x - 2$

Example:

Equation →
(Standard form)



Guess → $(\boxed{2x} - \textcircled{5})(\boxed{x} - \textcircled{1})$

(+) or (-) sign (+) or (-) sign

Check:

$$\begin{array}{r} -5x \\ -2x \\ \hline -7x \end{array}$$

Example:

Equation →
(Standard form)

$$5x^2 + 6x - 8 = (5x-4)(x+2)$$

1st term middle term last term

Factor Pairs Factor Pairs

Guess → $(5x - 4)(x + 2)$

Check:

Example:

Equation →
(Standard form)

$$x^2 - 10x + 24 = (x-4)(x-6)$$

1st term middle term last term

Factor Pairs

Guess → $(x - 4)(x - 6)$

check:

$$\frac{-10x}{-10x}$$

Example:

Equation → $2x^2 + 13x + 6 = (2x+1)(x+6)$

Guess → $(2x + 1)(x + 6)$

check:

Practice:

Equation → $5x^2 - 8x - 13 = (5x-13)(x+1)$

Guess → $(5x - 13)(x + 1)$

Practice:

Equation → $x^2 + 25x + 24 = (x+1)(x+24)$

1st term middle term last term

↑ ↑ ↑

$x \cdot x$ $1 \cdot 24$
Factor Pairs $2 \cdot 12$
 $3 \cdot 8$
 $4 \cdot 6$

Factor Pairs

$(x+24)(x+1)$

$2 \cdot 3$
 $3 \cdot 2$

Guess → $(x + 24)(x + 1)$

↑ ↑
(+) or (-) sign (+) or (-) sign

$24x$
 $1x$
 $\frac{25x}{25x}$

Special Case: Difference of perfect squares:

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a - b)(a + b)$$

Factor:

$$x^2 - 16$$

$$x^2 + 0x - 16$$

$x \cdot x$

$1 \cdot 16$
 $2 \cdot 8$
 $4 \cdot 4$

$(x+4)(x-4)$

$$4x^2 - 9$$

$$1 \cdot 4
2 \cdot 2
x \cdot x
3 \cdot 3$$

$$(2x+3)(2x-3)$$

$6x$
 $-6x$
 $\frac{0x}{0x}$

$$m^2 - 81$$

$$m \cdot m 9 \cdot 9$$

$(m+9)(m-9)$

$9m$
 $-9m$
 $\frac{0m}{0m}$

Factor:

$$5m^2 + 17m - 12 \quad (5m-3)(m+4)$$

1.5 m·m
+ 20
—
3
1.12
2.6
3.4

(5m - 3)(m + 4)

—
-3m
20m
17m

$$2n^2 + 15n + 7 \quad (2n+1)(n+7)$$

1.2 n·n
+ 14
—
1
1.7

ln
14n
15n

$$4m^2 + 8m + 3 \quad (2m+1)(2m+3)$$

1.4
2.2
m·m

(2m + 1)(2m + 3)

—
2m
6m
8m

$$n^2 - 6n - 16 \quad (n+2)(n-8)$$

n·n
+ 116
—
2.8
4.4

(n + 2)(n - 8)

—
2n
-8n
-6n