

**Simplify each expression.**

1. 
$$\frac{x^2+2x-15}{x^2+7x+10}$$

2. 
$$\frac{8-14x-4x^2}{2x^2+x-1}$$

3. 
$$\frac{5-x}{x-5} \div \frac{10x^3-2x^2}{4x^2-12x}$$

4. 
$$\frac{5x-2}{x^2-9} - \frac{x+1}{x+3}$$

5. 
$$\frac{n+6}{2n+2} - \frac{n-5}{n+1}$$

6. 
$$\frac{x}{2x-8} - \frac{3}{6x+8}$$

7. 
$$\frac{\frac{x}{x+1} - \frac{4}{x+1}}{x^3}$$

8. 
$$\frac{\frac{x+2}{4} - \frac{x+3}{8}}{\frac{x+1}{x^2}}$$

Solve for  $x$ .

9.  $\frac{1}{2x} + \frac{3}{x+7} = \frac{-1}{x}$

10.  $\frac{2x}{x-2} = \frac{1}{x^2-4} + 1$

Convert each degree measure into radians.

11.  $248^\circ$

12.  $-18^\circ$

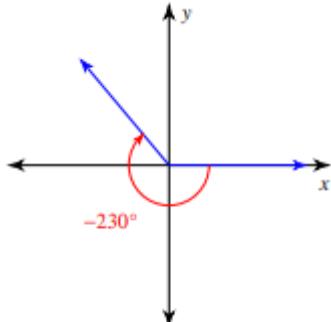
Convert each radian measure into degrees.

13.  $\frac{5\pi}{3}$

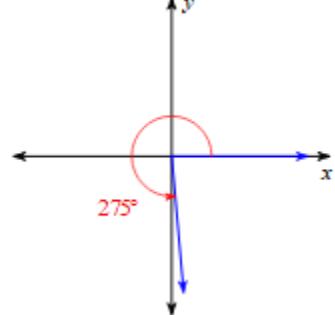
14.  $\frac{-6\pi}{11}$

Find the reference angle.

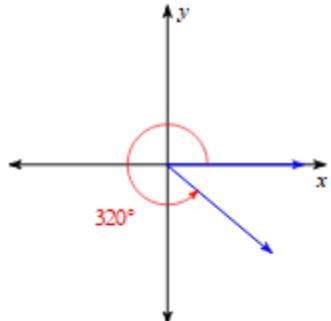
15.



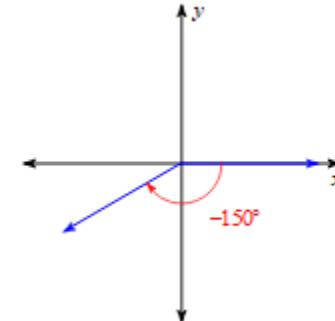
16.



17.

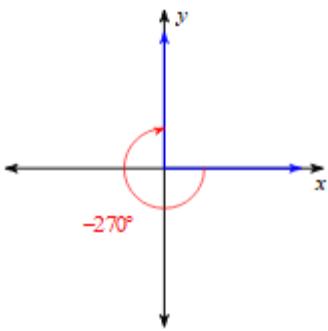


18.

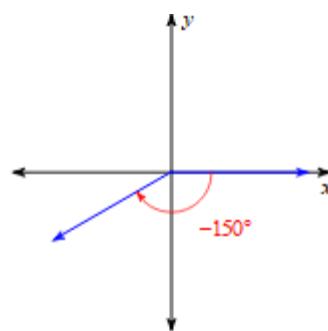


Find the exact value of each trigonometric function.

19.  $\tan \theta$



20.  $\cot \theta$



21.  $\sec 405^\circ$

22.  $\csc 120^\circ$

23.  $\sin 210^\circ$

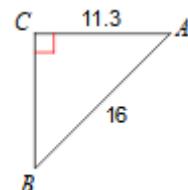
24.  $\cos(-120^\circ)$

Solve each triangle.

25.

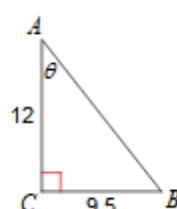


26.

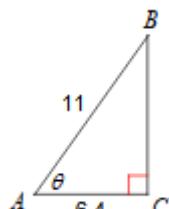


Find the measure of the indicated angle.

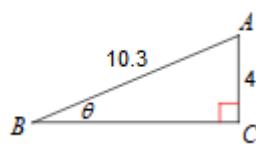
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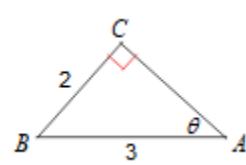
28.



29.

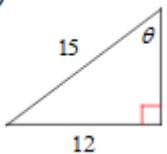


30.

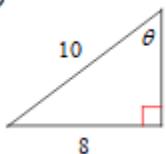


Find the value of the indicated trigonometric function.

31.  $\cos \theta$

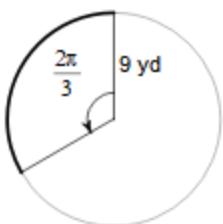


32.  $\cot \theta$

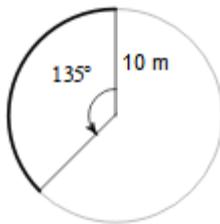


Find the length of each arc.

33.

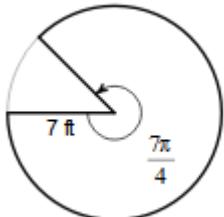


34.

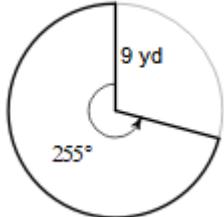


Find the area of each sector.

35.

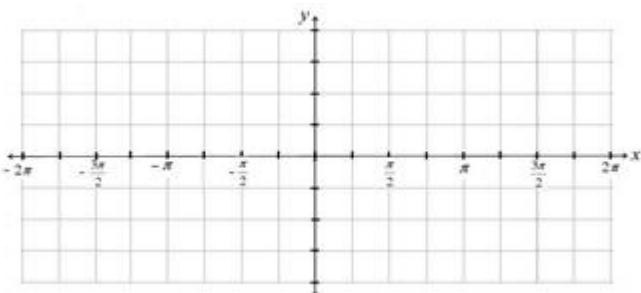


36.

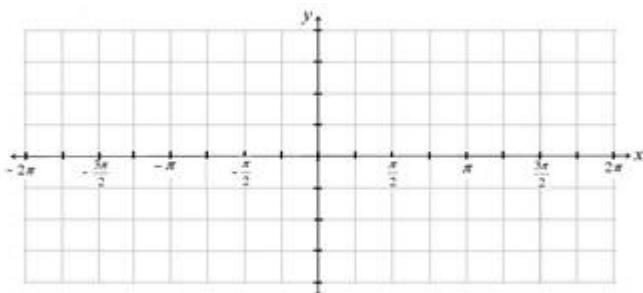


Sketch the graph of the function over the interval  $-2\pi \leq x \leq 2\pi$ .

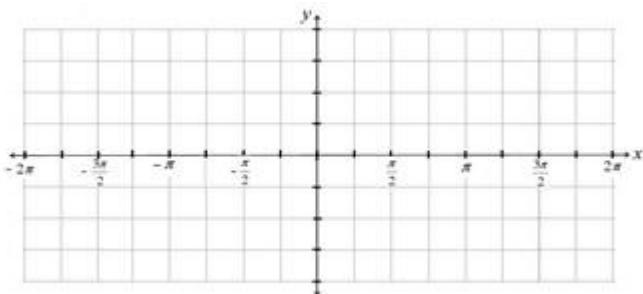
37.  $y = 4 \sin 2x$



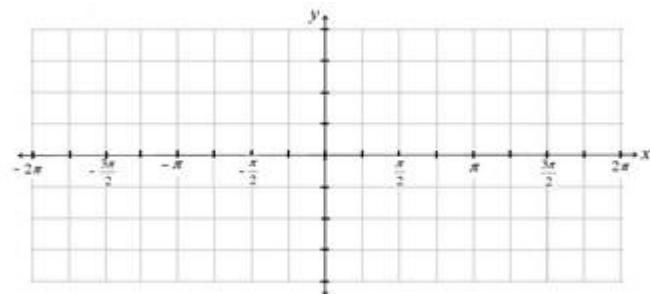
38.  $y = -2 \cos x$



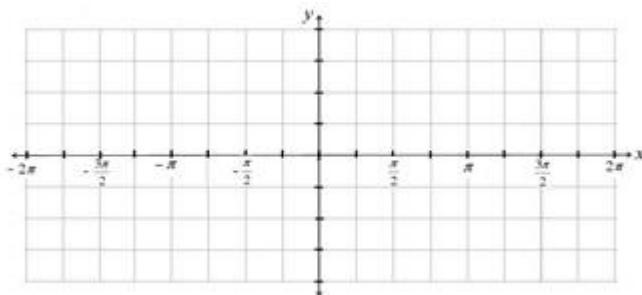
39.  $y = \sin\left(2x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 1$



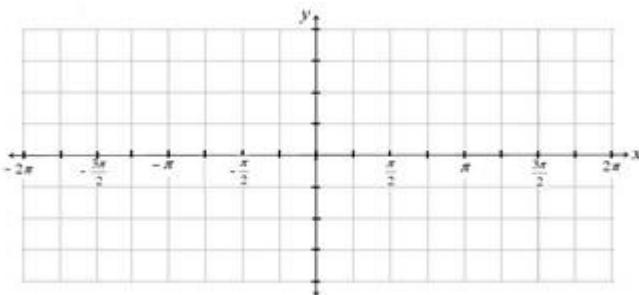
40.  $y = 2 \cos(x + \pi) - 2$



$$41. \quad y = 3\cos \frac{1}{2}x - 1$$



$$42. \quad y = -2\sin(4x) + 2$$



Determine the amplitude, period, phase shift, vertical shift, domain, and range for each.

$$43. \quad y = 2 + 3\sin\left(4x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$44. \quad y = 2 \cos(x - \pi)$$

$$45. \quad y = \frac{1}{2}\cos 2x - 4$$

$$46. \quad y = 3 + 4\sin(x - \pi)$$

47. A cliff is 80 feet above the sea. From the cliff the angle of depression to a boat is  $35^\circ$ . How far is the boat from the base of the cliff?

48. The height of a building is 250 ft. What is the angle of elevation from a point on the level ground 200 ft away from the base of the building?

49. For a laser light show at an amusement park, the laser beam directed from the top of a 30 ft building is to reflect from an object that is 100 ft away from a point directly below the location of the laser. What is the angle of depression from the laser to the reflecting object?