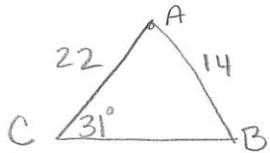


Solve the following triangles.

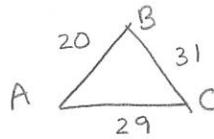
1. $m\angle C = 31^\circ, b = 22, c = 14$



Case II
 $\angle B = 126^\circ$
 $\angle A = 23^\circ$
 $\frac{\sin 31^\circ}{14} = \frac{\sin 23^\circ}{a}$
 $a = 10.6$

$\frac{\sin 31^\circ}{14} = \frac{\sin B}{22}$
 $\angle B = 54.0^\circ$
 $\angle A = 95.0^\circ$
 $\frac{\sin 31^\circ}{14} = \frac{\sin 95^\circ}{a}$
 $a = 27.1$

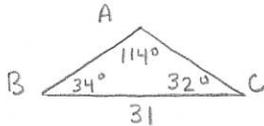
2. $a = 31, c = 20, b = 29$



$31^2 = 20^2 + 29^2 - 2(20)(29)\cos A$
 $\cdot 24137931 = \cos A$
 $\angle A = 76^\circ$
 $\angle C = 38.8^\circ$
 $\angle B = 65.2^\circ$

$\frac{\sin 76^\circ}{31} = \frac{\sin C}{20}$
 $\sin C = .62599$

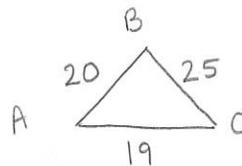
3. $m\angle A = 114^\circ, m\angle B = 34^\circ, a = 31$



$\frac{\sin 114^\circ}{31} = \frac{\sin 32^\circ}{c}$ $c = 18$

$\frac{\sin 114^\circ}{31} = \frac{\sin 34^\circ}{b}$ $b = 19$

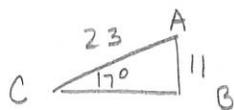
4. $b = 19, c = 20, a = 25$



$25^2 = 20^2 + 19^2 - 2(20)(19)\cos A$
 $-136 = -760 \cos A$
 $\cdot 178947 = \cos A$
 $\angle A = 79.7^\circ$

$\frac{\sin 79.7}{25} = \frac{\sin B}{19}$ $\angle B = 48.4^\circ$
 $\angle C = 51.9^\circ$
 $\cdot 747752628$

5. $m\angle C = 17^\circ, b = 23, c = 11$



Case II
 $\angle B = 142.3^\circ$
 $\angle A = 20.7^\circ$

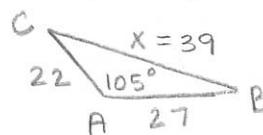
$\frac{\sin 17^\circ}{11} = \frac{\sin B}{23}$
 $\cdot 611322655 = \sin B$

$\angle B = 37.7^\circ$
 $\angle A = 125.3^\circ$

$\frac{\sin 125.3^\circ}{a} = \frac{\sin 17^\circ}{11}$
 $a = 30.7$

$\frac{\sin 17^\circ}{11} = \frac{\sin 20.7^\circ}{a}$
 $a = 13.3$

6. $b = 22, c = 27, m\angle A = 105^\circ$

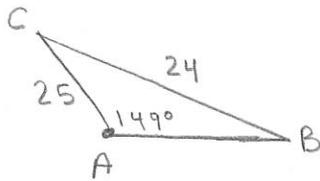


$X^2 = 22^2 + 27^2 - 2(22)(27)\cos 105^\circ$
 $X^2 = 1520.4$
 $X = 39$

$\frac{\sin B}{22} = \frac{\sin 105^\circ}{39}$

$\angle B = 33^\circ$
 $\angle C = 42^\circ$

7. $m\angle A = 149^\circ, c = 25, a = 24$

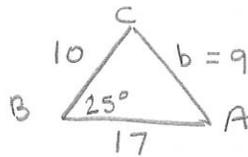


$$\frac{\sin 149^\circ}{24} = \frac{\sin B}{25}$$

$$\angle B = 32.4^\circ$$

Not a triangle

8. $m\angle B = 25^\circ, c = 17, a = 10$



$$b^2 = 10^2 + 17^2 - 2(10)(17)\cos 25^\circ$$

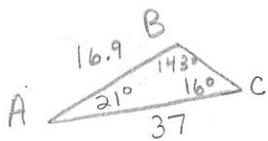
$$b = 9$$

$$\frac{\sin 25^\circ}{9} = \frac{\sin A}{10}$$

$$\angle A = 28^\circ$$

$$\angle B = 127^\circ$$

9. $m\angle C = 16^\circ, m\angle A = 21^\circ, b = 37$



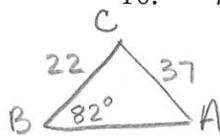
$$\frac{\sin 143^\circ}{37} = \frac{\sin 16^\circ}{c}$$

$$c = 16.9$$

$$\frac{\sin 143^\circ}{37} = \frac{\sin 21^\circ}{a}$$

$$a = 22.0$$

10. $m\angle B = 82^\circ, a = 22, b = 37$



$$\frac{\sin 82^\circ}{37} = \frac{\sin A}{22}$$

$$\angle A = 36.1^\circ$$

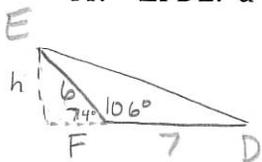
$$\angle C = 61.9^\circ$$

$$\frac{\sin 61.9^\circ}{c} = \frac{\sin 82^\circ}{37}$$

$$c = 33$$

Find the area of each triangle to the nearest tenth.

11. $\triangle FDE: d = 6 \text{ mi}, m\angle F = 106^\circ, e = 7 \text{ mi}$



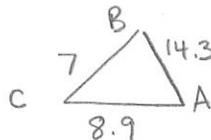
$$\sin 74^\circ = \frac{h}{6}$$

$$h = 5.77$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(7)(5.77)$$

$$A = 20.195 \text{ mi}^2$$

12. $\triangle CAB: a = 7 \text{ in}, b = 8.9 \text{ in}, c = 14.3 \text{ in}$

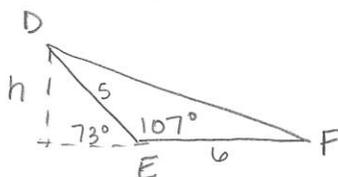


$$S = \frac{30.2}{2} = 15.1$$

$$A = \sqrt{15.1(15.1-7)(15.1-8.9)(15.1-14.3)}$$

$$A = 24.6 \text{ in}^2$$

13. $\triangle EFD: d = 6 \text{ mi}, m\angle E = 107^\circ, f = 5 \text{ mi}$



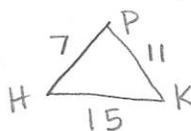
$$\sin 73^\circ = \frac{h}{5}$$

$$h = 4.78$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(6)(4.78)$$

$$A = 14.34 \text{ mi}^2$$

14. $\triangle HPK: p = 15 \text{ km}, k = 7 \text{ km}, h = 11.1 \text{ km}$



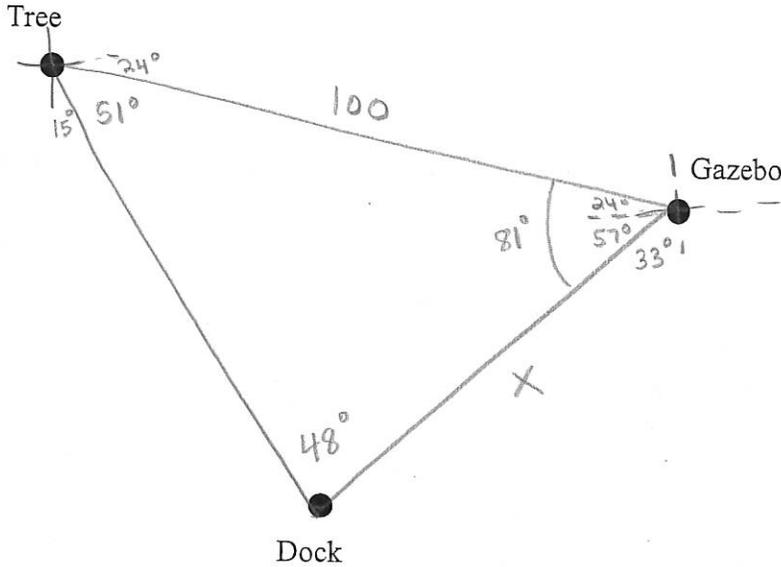
$$S = 16.5$$

$$A = \sqrt{16.5(16.5-7)(16.5-11)(16.5-15)}$$

$$A = 35.96 \text{ km}^2$$

Law of Sine and Cosine Word Problems

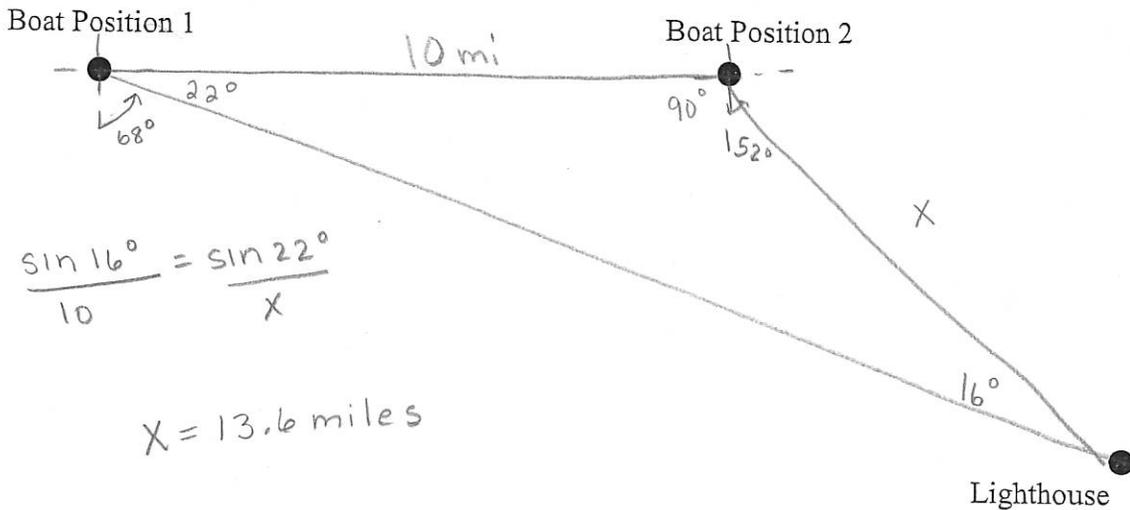
1. A footbridge is to be built across a small lake from a gazebo to a dock. From a tree 100 yards from the gazebo the bearing is E 24° S. From the tree to the dock the bearing is S 15° E. The bearing from the gazebo to the dock is S 33° W. What is the length of the bridge?



$$\frac{\sin 48^\circ}{100} = \frac{\sin 51^\circ}{x}$$

$$x = 104.6 \text{ yds}$$

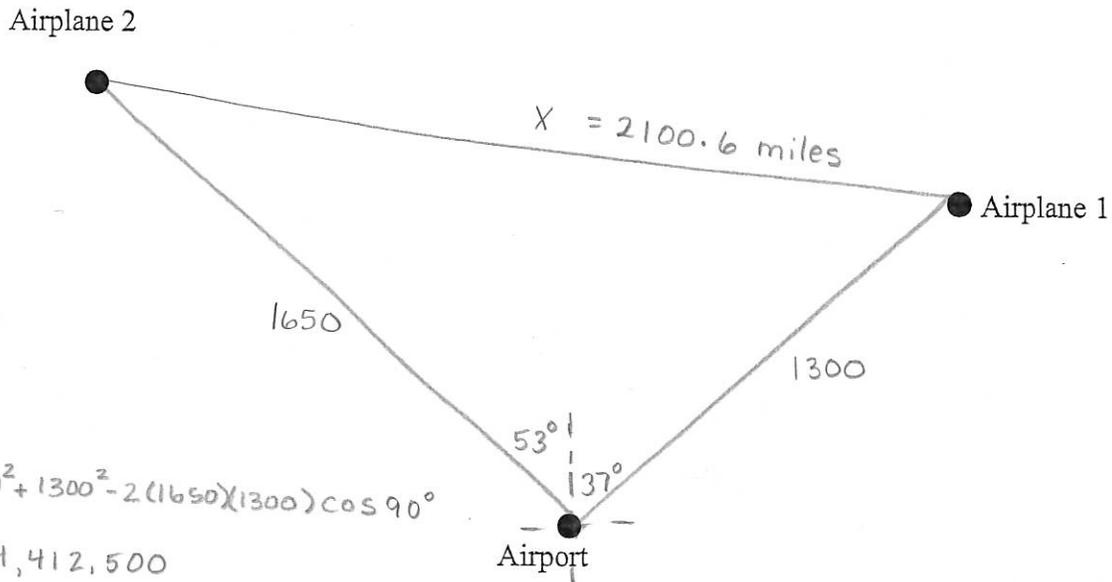
2. A boat is sailing due east parallel to the shoreline at a speed of 20 miles per hour. At a given time the, the bearing to a lighthouse is S 68° E, and 30 minutes later the bearing is S 52° E. Find the distance from the boat to the lighthouse at Boat Position 2.



$$\frac{\sin 16^\circ}{10} = \frac{\sin 22^\circ}{x}$$

$$x = 13.6 \text{ miles}$$

3. Two planes leave an airport at the same time. One plane is flying 650 m.p.h at a bearing N 37° E, and the other plane is flying at 825 m.p.h at a bearing of N 53° W. How far apart are the planes after flying for 2 hours?



$$X^2 = 1650^2 + 1300^2 - 2(1650)(1300)\cos 90^\circ$$

$$X^2 = 4,412,500$$

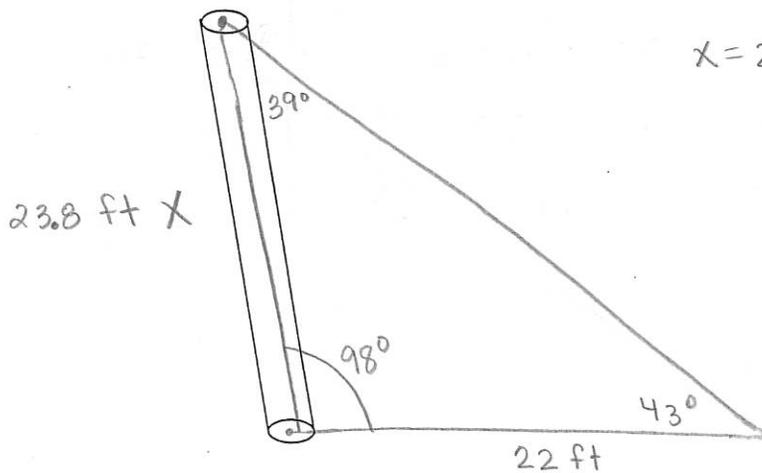
$$X = 2100.6$$

4. A poll tilts towards the sun at an 8° angle from the vertical at it casts a 22-ft shadow. The angle of elevation from the shadow to the top of the pole is 43°. How tall is the poll?

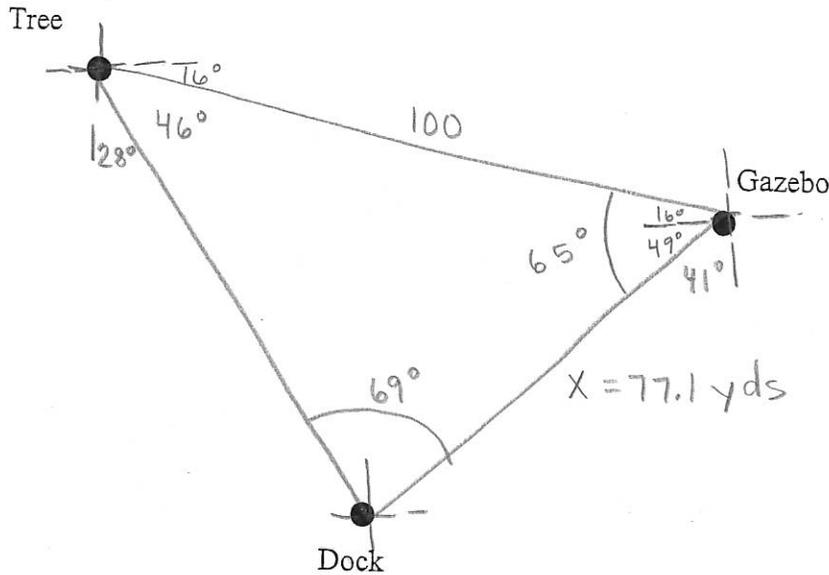


$$\frac{\sin 43^\circ}{X} = \frac{\sin 39^\circ}{22}$$

$$X = 23.8$$



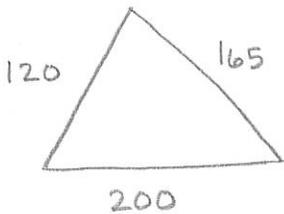
5. A footbridge is to be built across a small lake from a gazebo to a dock. From a tree 100 yards from the gazebo the bearing is E 16° S. From the tree to the dock the bearing is S 28° E. The bearing from the gazebo to the dock is S 41° W. What is the length of the bridge?



$$\frac{\sin 46^\circ}{X} = \frac{\sin 69^\circ}{100}$$

$$X = 77.1$$

6. A town planning board wishes to place sod on their village commons that is in the shape of a triangle whose sides have lengths of 120 feet, 165 feet, and 200 feet. If the sod costs \$0.35 per square foot, determine the cost, to the nearest dollar, for covering the commons in sod.



$$S = \frac{120 + 165 + 200}{2} = 242.5$$

$$A = \sqrt{242.5(242.5 - 120)(242.5 - 200)(242.5 - 165)}$$

$$A = \sqrt{242.5(122.5)(42.5)(77.5)}$$

$$A = 9891.7 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$(9891.7)(.35)$$

$$\text{Cost } \$3,462$$