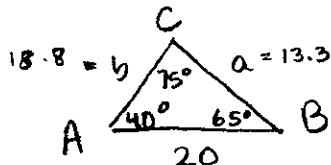


Solve the following triangles with the given information.

1. $A = 40^\circ, C = 75^\circ, c = 20$



$$\frac{\sin 75^\circ}{20} = \frac{\sin 40^\circ}{a}$$

$$a = \frac{20 \sin 40^\circ}{\sin 75^\circ}$$

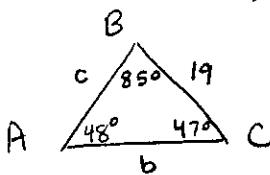
$$\frac{\sin 65^\circ}{b} = \frac{\sin 75^\circ}{20}$$

$$a = 13.3$$

$$b = \frac{20 \sin 65^\circ}{\sin 75^\circ}$$

$$b = 18.8$$

3. $B = 85^\circ, a = 19, C = 47^\circ$



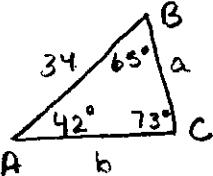
$$\frac{\sin 47^\circ}{19} = \frac{\sin 85^\circ}{c}$$

$$c = \frac{19 \sin 85^\circ}{\sin 47^\circ} = 18.7$$

$$\frac{\sin 85^\circ}{b} = \frac{\sin 47^\circ}{19}$$

$$b = \frac{19 \sin 85^\circ}{\sin 47^\circ} = 25.5$$

5. $C = 73^\circ, A = 42^\circ, c = 34$



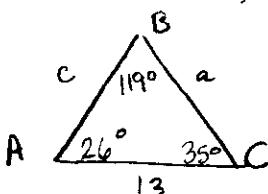
$$\frac{\sin 73^\circ}{34} = \frac{\sin 65^\circ}{b}$$

$$b = \frac{34 \sin 65^\circ}{\sin 73^\circ} = 32.2$$

$$\frac{\sin 42^\circ}{a} = \frac{\sin 73^\circ}{34}$$

$$a = \frac{34 \sin 42^\circ}{\sin 73^\circ} = 23.8$$

7. $A = 26^\circ, C = 35^\circ, b = 13$



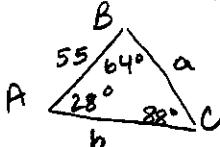
$$\frac{\sin 119^\circ}{13} = \frac{\sin 35^\circ}{c}$$

$$c = \frac{13 \sin 35^\circ}{\sin 119^\circ} = 8.5$$

$$\frac{\sin 26^\circ}{a} = \frac{\sin 119^\circ}{13}$$

$$a = \frac{13 \sin 26^\circ}{\sin 119^\circ} = 6.5$$

2. $A = 28^\circ, B = 64^\circ, c = 55$



$$\frac{\sin 88^\circ}{55} = \frac{\sin 28^\circ}{a}$$

$$a = \frac{55 \sin 28^\circ}{\sin 88^\circ}$$

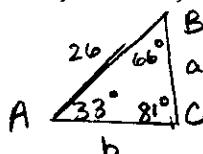
$$a = 25.8$$

$$\frac{\sin 88^\circ}{55} = \frac{\sin 64^\circ}{b}$$

$$b = \frac{55 \sin 64^\circ}{\sin 88^\circ}$$

$$b = 49.5$$

4. $C = 81^\circ, A = 33^\circ, c = 26$



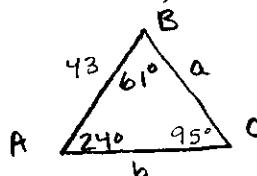
$$\frac{\sin 81^\circ}{26} = \frac{\sin 66^\circ}{b}$$

$$b = \frac{26 \sin 66^\circ}{\sin 81^\circ} = 24.0$$

$$\frac{\sin 81^\circ}{26} = \frac{\sin 33^\circ}{a}$$

$$a = \frac{26 \sin 33^\circ}{\sin 81^\circ} = 14.3$$

6. $A = 24^\circ, B = 61^\circ, c = 43$



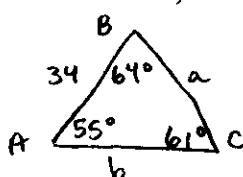
$$\frac{\sin 95^\circ}{43} = \frac{\sin 61^\circ}{b}$$

$$b = \frac{43 \sin 61^\circ}{\sin 95^\circ} = 37.8$$

$$\frac{\sin 24^\circ}{a} = \frac{\sin 95^\circ}{43}$$

$$a = \frac{43 \sin 24^\circ}{\sin 95^\circ} = 17.6$$

8. $A = 55^\circ, B = 64^\circ, c = 34$



$$\frac{\sin 61^\circ}{34} = \frac{\sin 55^\circ}{a}$$

$$a = \frac{34 \sin 55^\circ}{\sin 61^\circ}$$

$$a = 31.8$$

$$\frac{\sin 61^\circ}{34} = \frac{\sin 64^\circ}{b}$$

$$b = \frac{34 \sin 64^\circ}{\sin 61^\circ}$$

$$b = 34.9$$

Find the area of the triangle with the given information.

9. $a = 20, b = 24, C = 87^\circ$

$$\sin 87^\circ = \frac{h}{20} \quad h = 20 \sin 87^\circ$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} (24)(20 \sin 87^\circ)$$

$$A = 239.7$$

10. $B = 124^\circ, a = 9, c = 11$

$$\sin 56^\circ = \frac{h}{9} \quad h = 9 \sin 56^\circ$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(11)(9 \sin 56^\circ)$$

$$A = 41.0$$

11. $A = 68^\circ, b = 13, c = 7$

$$\frac{\sin 68^\circ}{7} = \frac{h}{13} \quad h = 7 \sin 68^\circ$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(13)(7 \sin 68^\circ)$$

$$A = 42.2^\circ$$

12. $A = 34^\circ, b = 29, c = 36$

$$\frac{\sin 34^\circ}{36} = \frac{h}{29} \quad h = 36 \sin 34^\circ$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(29)(36 \sin 34^\circ)$$

$$A = 291.9$$

13. Observers 2.32 mi apart see a hot-air balloon directly between them but at the angles of elevation shown in the figure. Find the altitude of the balloon.

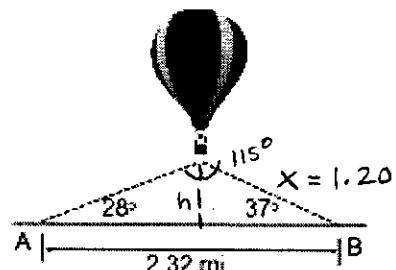
$$\frac{\sin 28^\circ}{x} = \frac{\sin 115^\circ}{2.32}$$

$$x = \frac{2.32 \sin 28^\circ}{\sin 115^\circ}$$

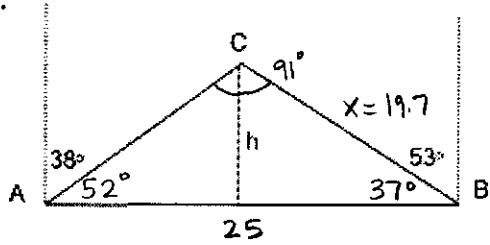
$$\frac{\sin 37^\circ}{1.20} = \frac{h}{1.20}$$

$$h = 1.20 \sin 37^\circ$$

$$h = .72 \text{ mi}$$



14. Two meteorologists are 25 mi apart located on an east-west road. The meteorologist at point A sights a tornado 38° east of north. The meteorologist at point B sights the same tornado 53° west of north. Find the distance from each meteorologist to the tornado. Also find the distance between the tornado and the road.



$$\frac{\sin 52^\circ}{X} = \frac{\sin 91^\circ}{25}$$

$$X = \frac{25 \sin 52^\circ}{\sin 91^\circ}$$

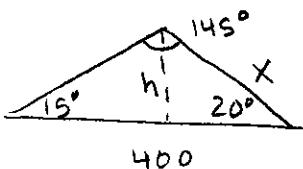
$$X = 19.7$$

$$\frac{\sin 37^\circ}{19.7} = \frac{h}{19.7}$$

$$h = 19.7 \sin 37^\circ$$

$$h = 11.9 \text{ mi}$$

15. Two observers are 400 ft apart on opposite sides of a tree. The angles of elevation from the observers to the top of the tree are 15° and 20° . Find the height of the tree.



$$\frac{\sin 145^\circ}{400} = \frac{\sin 15^\circ}{X} \quad X = 180.5$$

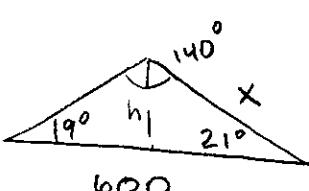
$$X = \frac{400 \sin 15^\circ}{\sin 145^\circ}$$

$$\frac{\sin 20^\circ}{180.5} = \frac{h}{180.5}$$

$$h = 180.5 \sin 20^\circ$$

$$h = 61.7$$

16. Two observers are 600 ft apart on opposite sides of a flagpole. The angles of elevation from the observers to the top of the pole are 19° and 21° . Find the height of the flagpole.



$$\frac{\sin 140^\circ}{600} = \frac{\sin 19^\circ}{X}$$

$$X = \frac{600 \sin 19^\circ}{\sin 140^\circ}$$

$$X = 303.9 \text{ ft}$$

$$\frac{\sin 21^\circ}{303.9 \text{ ft}} = \frac{h}{303.9 \text{ ft}}$$

$$h = 108.9 \text{ ft}$$