

## Precalculus

## 3.3B Evaluating logarithms using properties

Name Key

Period \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Use the properties of logarithms to write the logarithm in terms of  $\log_3 5$  and  $\log_3 7$ .

1.  $\log_3 35$

$\log_3 5 + \log_3 7$

2.  $\log_3 \frac{5}{7}$

$\log_3 5 - \log_3 7$

3.  $\log_3 \frac{7}{25}$

$\log_3 7 - 2 \log_3 5$

4.  $\log_3 175$

$2 \log_3 5 + \log_3 7$

5.  $\log_3 \frac{21}{5}$

$1 + \log_3 7 - \log_3 5$

6.  $\log_3 \frac{45}{49}$

$2 + \log_3 5 - 2 \log_3 7$

Approximate the logarithm using the properties of logarithms, given  $\log_b 2 \approx 0.3562$ ,  $\log_b 3 \approx 0.5646$ , and  $\log_b 5 \approx 0.8271$ .

7.  $\log_b 10$

$\log_b (2 \cdot 5)$

$\log_b 2 + \log_b 5$

$0.3562 + .8271 \approx 1.1833$

8.  $\log_b \frac{3}{5}$

$-0.2625$

9.  $\log_b 0.04$

$\log_b \frac{4}{100} = \log_b \frac{2^2}{5^2 \cdot 2^2} = \log_b \frac{1}{5^2}$

$\log_b 1 - 2 \log_b 5 =$

$-2 \log_b 5 = -1.6542$

10.  $\log_b \sqrt{2}$

$.1781$

Approximate the logarithm using the properties of logarithms, given  $\log_b 2 \approx 0.3562$ ,  $\log_b 3 \approx 0.5646$ , and  $\log_b 5 \approx 0.8271$ .

11. $\log_b 45$	12. $\log_b(3b^2)$
1.9563	2.5646
13. $\log_b(2b)^{-2}$ $-2 \log_b 2 - 2 \log_b b =$ $-2(0.3562) - 2 =$ $-2.7124$	14. $\log_b \sqrt[3]{3b}$ .5215

Use the properties of logarithm and the values below to find the logarithm indicated. Do not use a calculator to evaluate the logs.

15. $\log 7 \approx 0.8$ $\log 8 \approx 0.9$ $\log 12 \approx 1.1$ Find: $\log \frac{1}{49}$	$\log \frac{1}{7^2} =$ $\log 1 - 2 \log 7 =$ $0 - 2(0.8) =$ $-1.6$	16. $\log 7 \approx 0.8$ $\log 8 \approx 0.9$ $\log 12 \approx 1.1$ Find: $\log \frac{1}{64}$	$-1.8$
17. $\log 7 \approx 0.8$ $\log 8 \approx 0.9$ $\log 12 \approx 1.1$ Find: $\log 64$		18. $\log 7 \approx 0.8$ $\log 8 \approx 0.9$ $\log 12 \approx 1.1$ Find: $\log 84$	1.9

Use the properties of logarithm and the values below to find the logarithm indicated. Do not use a calculator to evaluate the logs.

19. $\log_4 9 \approx 1.6$ $\log_4 6 \approx 1.3$ $\log_4 7 \approx 1.4$  Find: $\log_4 \frac{2}{27}$	20. $\log_5 6 \approx 1.1$ $\log_5 7 \approx 1.2$ $\log_5 9 \approx 1.4$  Find: $\log_5 \frac{1}{4}$
$-1.9$	$-8$

Use the properties of logarithm and the logarithms provided below to rewrite each logarithm in terms of the variables given.

23. $\log_4 6 = X$ $\log_4 7 = Y$ $\log_4 10 = Z$  Find: $\log_4 \frac{500}{3}^{(2)}$	24. $\log_8 6 = R$ $\log_8 9 = S$ $\log_8 10 = T$  Find: $\log_8 \frac{1}{800}$
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Use the properties of logarithm and the logarithms provided below to rewrite each logarithm in terms of the variables given.

25.

$$\log_8 6 = M$$

$$\log_8 10 = P$$

$$\log_8 9 = Q$$

Find:  $\log_8 \frac{1}{125}$

1-3P

26.

$$\log_5 7 = X$$

$$\log_5 8 = Y$$

$$\log_5 12 = Z$$

Find:  $\log_5 \frac{5}{18}$

1 + Y - 2Z