

Section 4.1

Degrees/Minutes/Seconds vs Decimal Degrees

1. Convert to DMS

$$37.425^\circ \quad 37^\circ 25' 30''$$

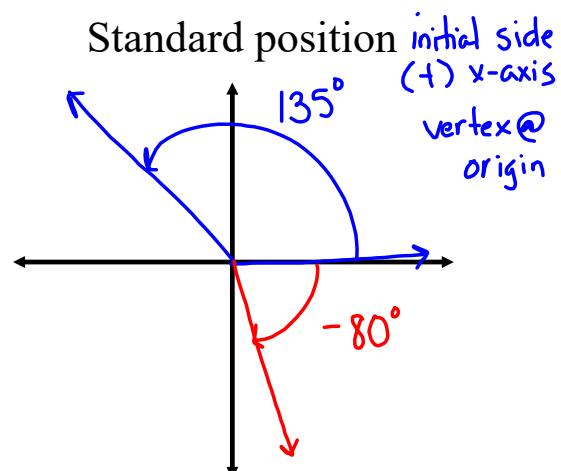
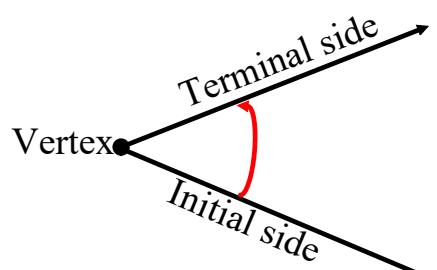
$$.425^\circ \left(\frac{60'}{1^\circ} \right) = 25.5$$

$$.5' \left(\frac{60''}{1'} \right) = 30$$

2. Convert to decimal degrees

$$42^\circ 24' 36''$$

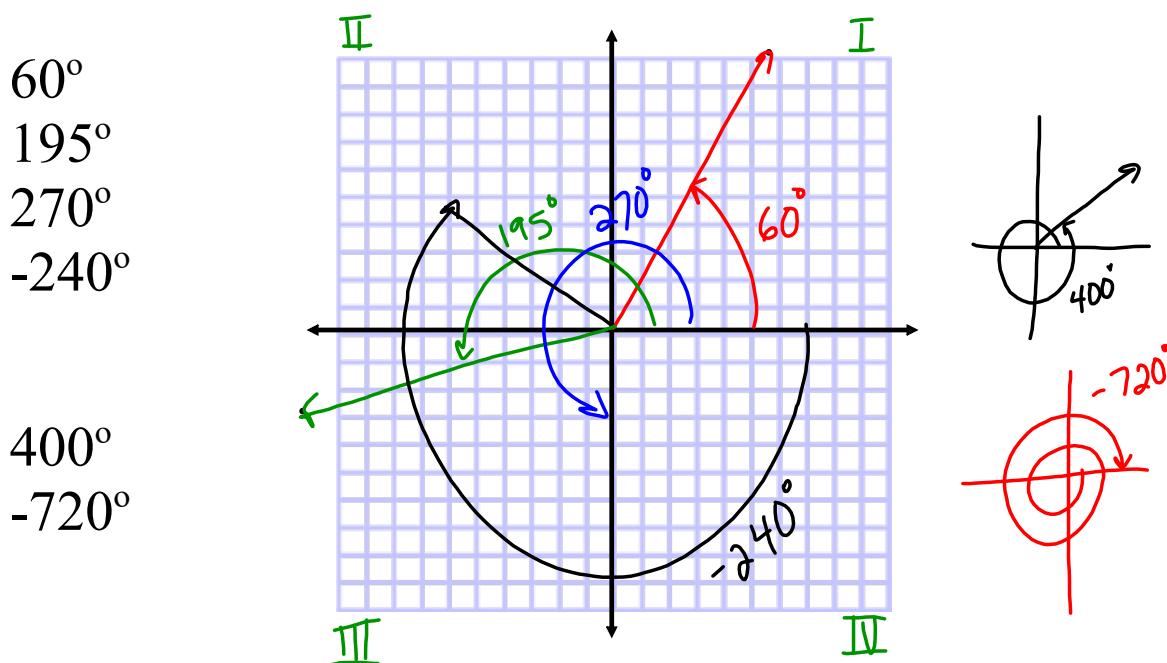
$$42^\circ + \left(\frac{24}{60} \right)^\circ + \left(\frac{36}{3600} \right)^\circ = 42.41^\circ$$



positive angle (counter clockwise)

negative angle (clockwise)

Graph the following angles in standard position.



Find two angles (1 positive and 1 negative) that are coterminal with the given angles.

$$-150^\circ + 360^\circ = 210^\circ$$

$$-150^\circ - 360^\circ = -510^\circ$$

$$75^\circ + 360^\circ = 435^\circ$$

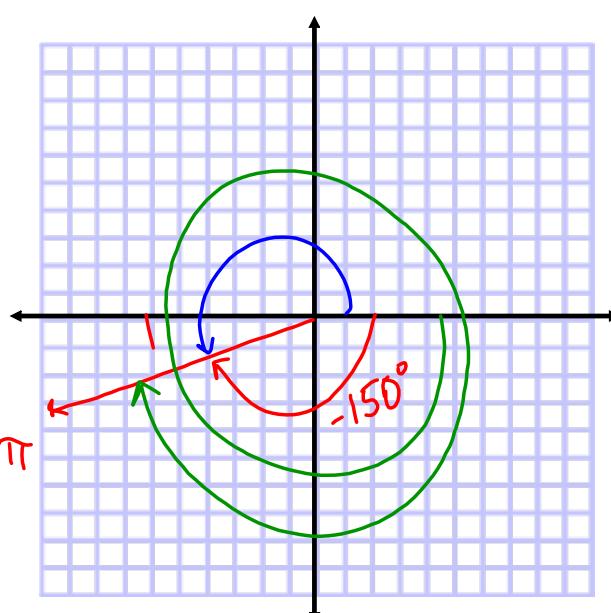
$$75^\circ - 360^\circ = -285^\circ$$

$$3\pi + 2\pi = 5\pi$$

$$3\pi - 2\pi = \pi$$

$$\frac{2\pi}{3} + 2\pi \cdot 3 = \frac{8\pi}{3}$$

$$\frac{2\pi}{3} - 2\pi \cdot 3 = \frac{4\pi}{3}$$



Complementary and Supplementary Angles

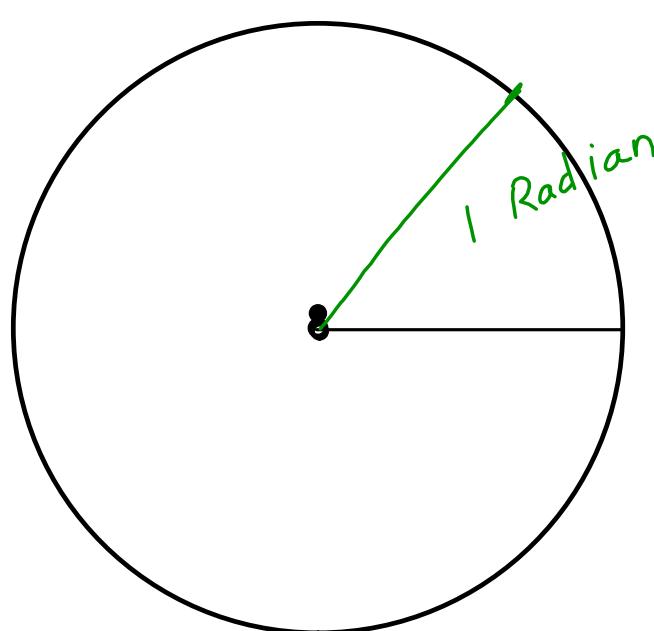
$$\frac{5\pi}{10} - \frac{4\pi}{10} = \boxed{\frac{\pi}{10}}$$

Find the complement of: $\frac{2\pi}{5}$ $\frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{2\pi}{5}$ $\frac{4\pi}{5}$ None
 $90^\circ \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}$

Find the supplement of: $\frac{2\pi}{5}$ $\boxed{\frac{3\pi}{5}}$ $\frac{4\pi}{5} = \frac{\pi}{5}$
 $180^\circ \rightarrow \pi$ $\pi - \frac{2\pi}{5}$ $\pi - \frac{4\pi}{5}$
 $\frac{3\pi}{5} - \frac{2\pi}{5}$ $\frac{5\pi}{5} - \frac{4\pi}{5}$

What is a radian?

A central angle of a circle has measure 1 radian if it intercepts an arc with the same length as the radius.



$$3.14 \approx \pi$$

$$6.28 \approx 2\pi$$

Radians

Converting between radians and degrees

Key: $180^\circ = \pi$ radians

Convert to Radians

$$150^\circ \left(\frac{\pi}{180^\circ} \right) = \frac{5\pi}{6}$$

Convert to Degrees

$$3.14 \approx \pi$$

$$\frac{3\pi}{4} \frac{180^\circ}{\pi} = 135^\circ$$

 $75^\circ 30'$

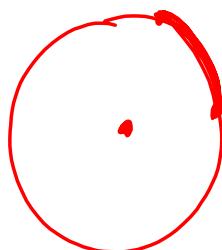
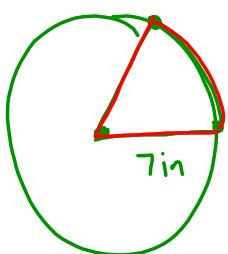
$$75.5^\circ \left(\frac{\pi}{180^\circ} \right) = \frac{151\pi}{360}$$

$$\frac{75.5}{180}$$

$$1.3 \left(\frac{180^\circ}{\pi} \right) \approx 74.5^\circ$$

Arc Length Formula (Radian Measure)

radius
 $s = r\theta$ → central angle
 ↓
 arc length **has to be in radians**

Find the perimeter of a 60° slice of a large (7in. radius) pizza.

$$s = 7 \left(\frac{\pi}{3} \right) = 7.33 \text{ in} \quad 60^\circ \left(\frac{\pi}{180^\circ} \right) = \frac{\pi}{3}$$

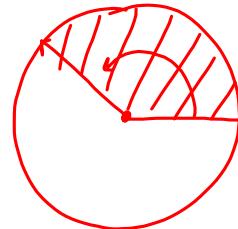
$$P = 21.33 \text{ in}$$

Area of a Sector of a Circle (Radian Measure)

$$A = \frac{1}{2} r^2 \theta$$

↑
radius
↓
area of sector

central angle
has to be in radians

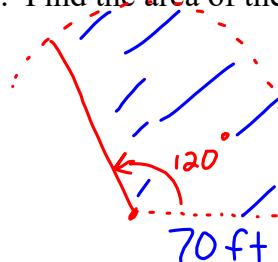


A sprinkler on a golf course fairway sprays water over a distance of 70 feet and rotates through an angle of 120° . Find the area of the fairway watered by the sprinkler.

$$A = \frac{1}{2} r^2 \theta$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} (70)^2 \left(\frac{2\pi}{3}\right)$$

$$A = 5131.27 \text{ ft}^2$$



$$\frac{1}{2} \phi^2 \left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right)$$

Convert from miles per hour to feet per second.

75 mph

Ford Taurus has a wheel diameter of 26.16 inches.
 What is the speed in mph when the wheels are turning
 at 800 revolutions per minute? $1 \text{ rev} = 1 \frac{\text{circumference}}{\text{tire}}$

$$800 \frac{\text{rev}}{\text{min}} \left(\frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}} \right) \left(\frac{26.16 \pi \text{ in}}{1 \text{ rev}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ ft}}{12 \text{ in}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ mi}}{5280 \text{ ft}} \right) = \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{hr}} 62.26$$



Section 4.1 Pg. 267-269

Problems #: 1-4, 7-49 odd, 51-58, 61, 69, 70, 76