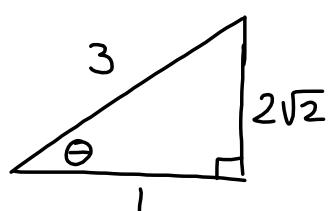


## Pre 4.2 building unit circle



$$39) \cos \theta = \frac{1}{3} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{adj} \\ \text{hyp} \end{matrix}$$



$$\begin{aligned} 1^2 + x^2 &= 3^2 \\ x^2 &= 8 \\ x &= \sqrt{8} \end{aligned}$$

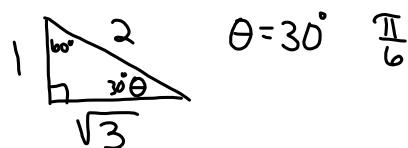
$$a) \sin \theta = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

$$b) \tan \theta = 2\sqrt{2}$$

$$c) \sec \theta = 3$$

$$d) \csc(90^\circ - \theta) = 3$$

53) a)  $\sin \theta = \frac{1}{2}$



b)  $\csc \theta = 2$

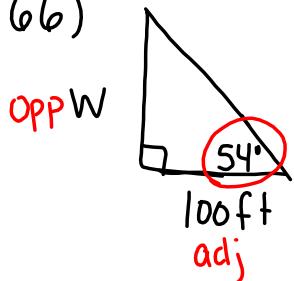
$$\begin{aligned} \sin \theta &= \frac{1}{2} \\ \theta &= 30^\circ \end{aligned}$$

58 b)  $\sec \theta = \sqrt{2}$   $\frac{\text{hyp}}{\text{adj}}$   
 $\theta = 45^\circ \frac{\pi}{4}$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 1^2 &= (\sqrt{2})^2 \\ x^2 + 1 &= 2 \\ x^2 &= 1 \\ x &= \sqrt{1} \end{aligned}$$

a)  $\cot \theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$   $\frac{\text{adj}}{\text{opp}}$

66)



$$\tan 54^\circ = \frac{W}{100}$$

$$100 \tan 54^\circ = W$$

$$W = 137.6 \text{ ft}$$

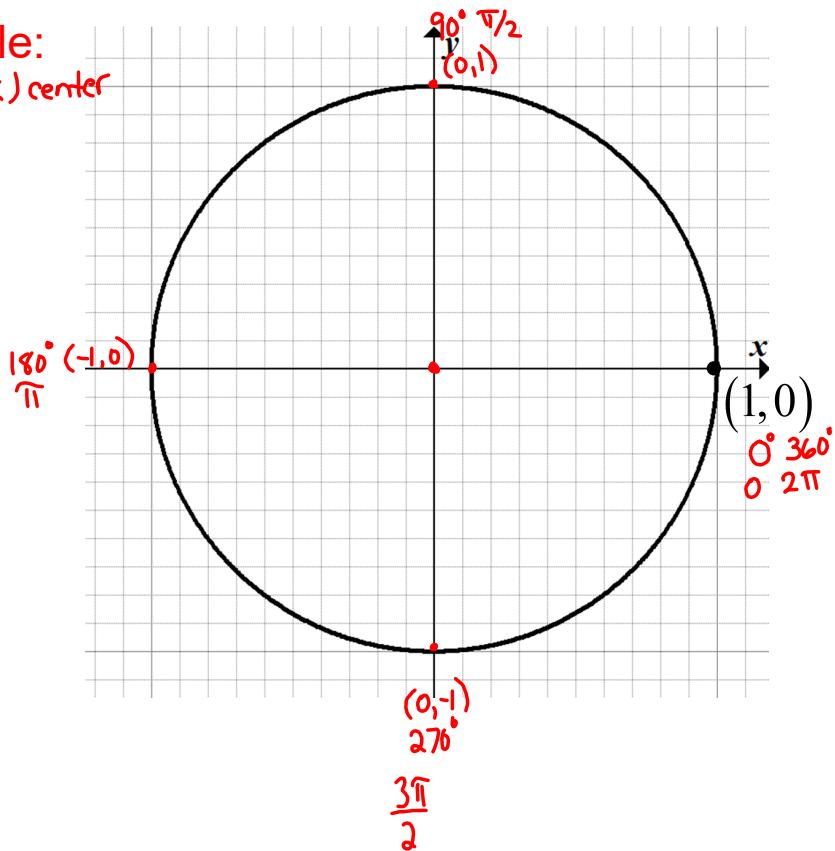
Equation of the Circle:

$$(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2 \quad (h, k) \text{ center}$$

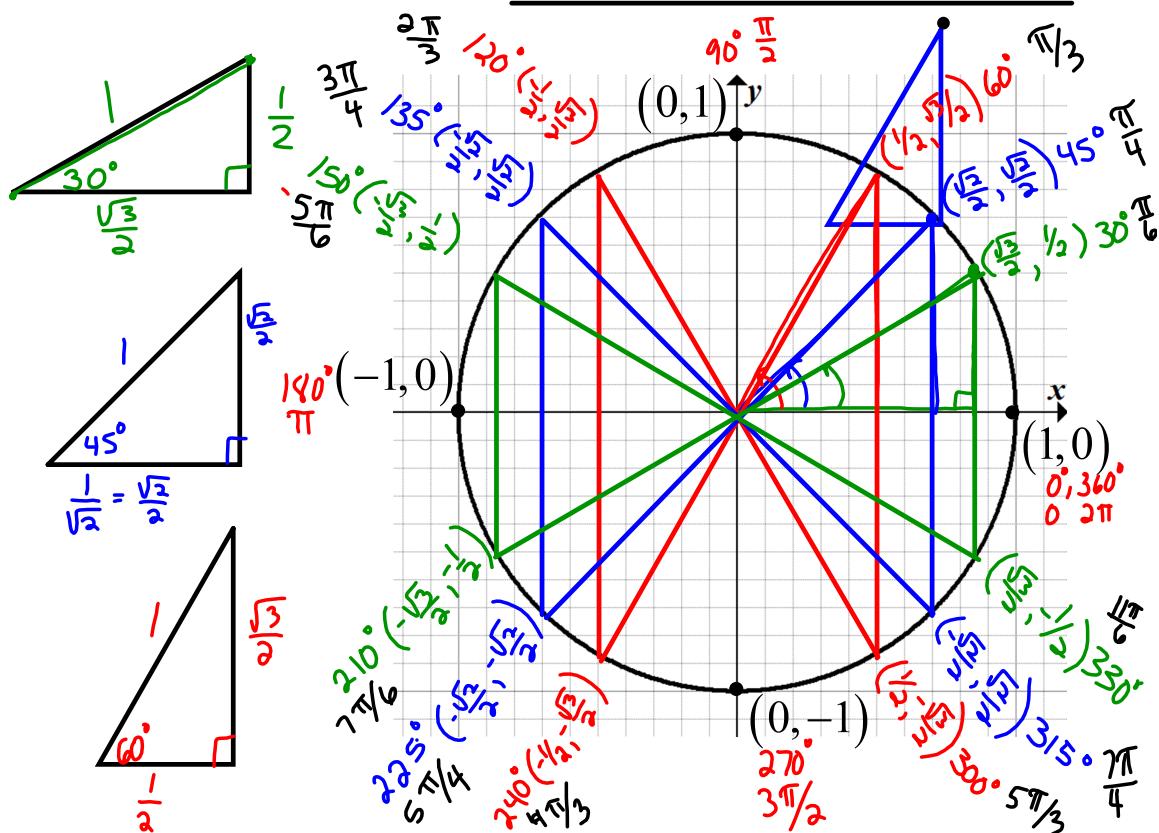
$$x^2 + y^2 = 1$$

What are the other intercepts?

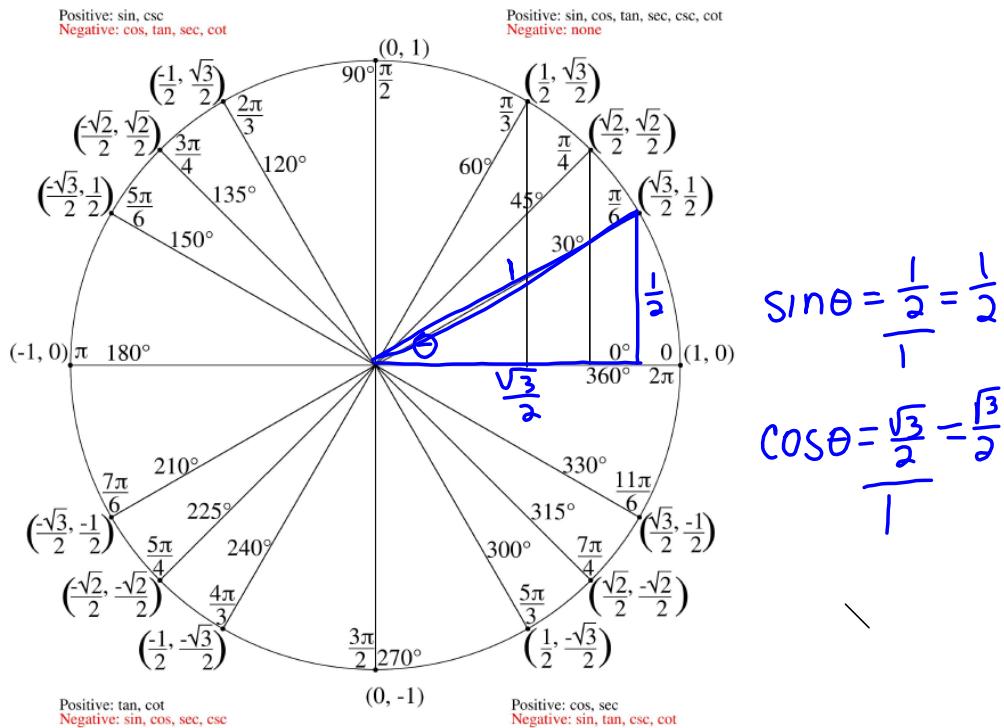
Label those points.



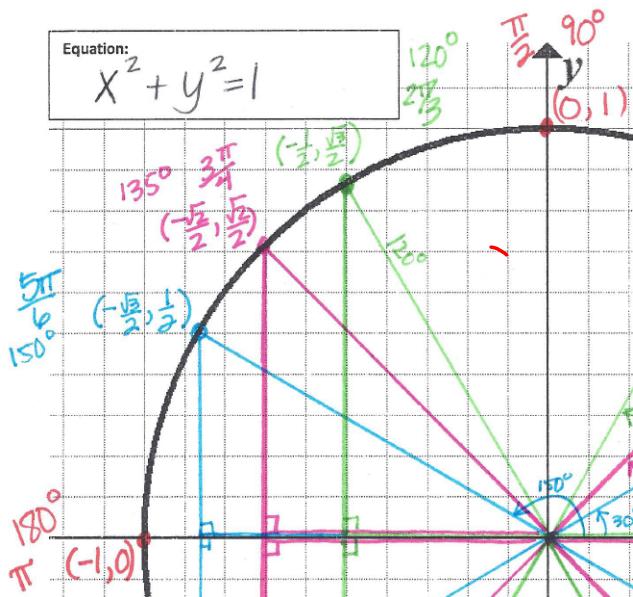
Equation of the circle:



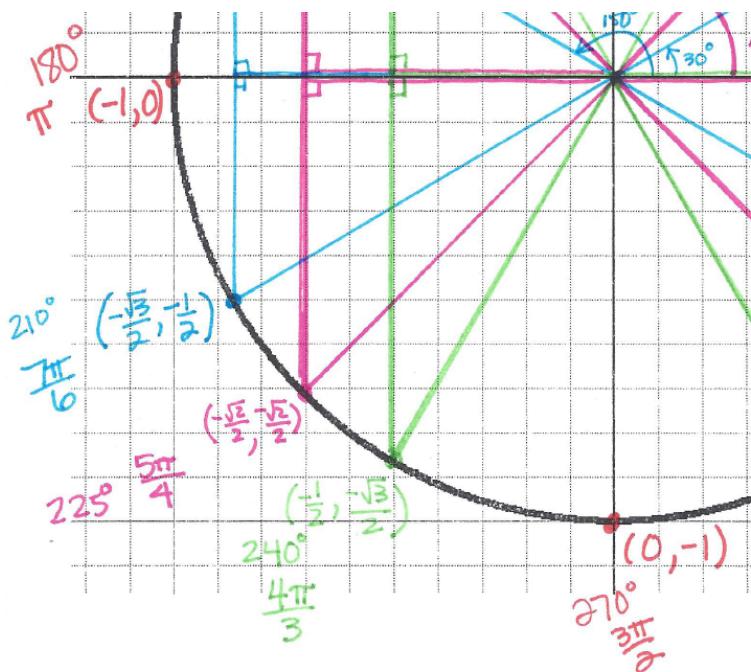
Let's use our unit circle to answer some questions...



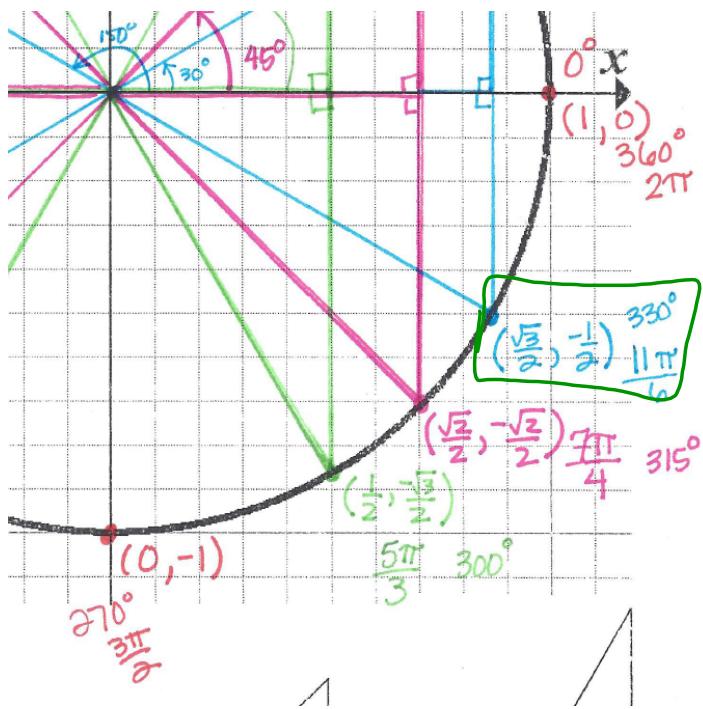
1. What is the exact value of  $\sin 135^\circ$ ? =  $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$



2. What is the exact value of  $\cos \frac{4\pi}{3}$ ?  $= -\frac{1}{2}$



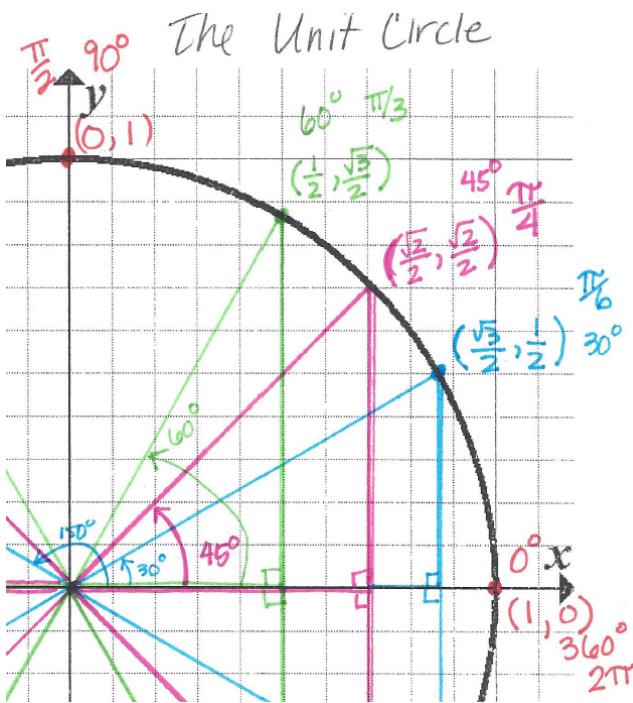
3. What is the exact value of  $\tan 330^\circ$ ?



$$\frac{\text{opp}}{\text{adj}} = \frac{y}{x} = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{-1}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\tan 330^\circ = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

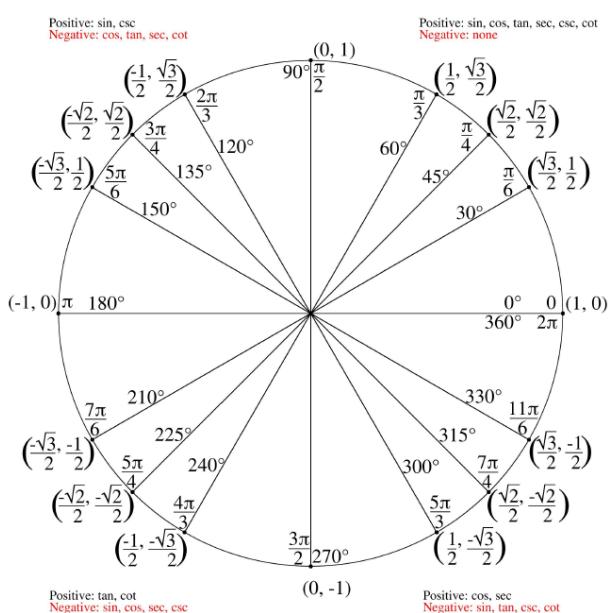
4. What is the exact value of  $\sin \frac{\pi}{6}$  ?



$$\sin \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

5. What is the exact value of  $\cos(-135^\circ)$  ?

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

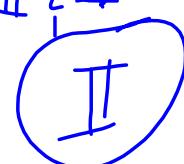


$$34) \sin \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$\theta$  is in Qnd III

$$\theta = 240^\circ$$

$$35) \text{ a) } \tan \theta < 0 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \cos \theta < 0 \\ \text{II} \end{array} \right. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \cos \theta < 0 \\ \text{III} \end{array} \right.$$



6. What is the exact value of  $\sin \frac{7\pi}{6}$  ?  $= -\frac{1}{2}$

7. What is the exact value of  $\tan 270^\circ$  ?  $\frac{-1}{0} = \text{undefined}$

(0, -1)  
(adj, opp)  
(cosθ, sinθ)  
(x, y)

8. In what quadrants is the tangent positive?  
I & III

9. In what quadrants is the cosine negative?

II & III

What are some conclusions we can draw from the Unit Circle?

If you want a trick to help memorize the coordinates watch this youtube video.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LE6dmczM68>