

Make sure you show all of your work in this packet and clearly state your solutions.
Oh yeah, no calculators. Good luck 😊

Simplify the following expressions:

1. $4 - 3^2 \div 9 + 2$
 $4 - 9 \div 9 + 2$
 $4 - 1 + 2$
 5

2. $3x^2 - 9x + 7x^2 + x$
 $10x^2 - 8x$

3. $(5 - 2)^2 + 4 \div 2 \cdot 4 - 3$
 $(3)^2 + 2 \cdot 4 - 3$
 $9 + 8 - 3$
 $17 - 3$
 14

4. $-6 + 4b + 2a^2 - 3b + a + b$
 $2a^2 + 2b + a - 6$

Use the rules of exponents to simplify the following expressions:

5. $(3x^2y^3z^0)^3$
 $27x^6y^9$

6. $\frac{5x^{-2}y^4}{10xy^2}$
 $\frac{y^2}{2x^3}$

Solve the following linear equations and inequalities:

7. $5 - x + 2 = 3x - 7$
 $7 - x = 3x - 7$
 $14 = 4x$
 $x = \frac{14}{4} = \frac{7}{2}$

8. $-\frac{4}{5}x + 6 = x - 3$
 $9 = \frac{9}{5}x$
 $x = 5$

9. $3x - 2(2 - x) < 6 - x - 10$
 $3x - 4 + 2x < 6 - x - 10$
 $5x - 4 < 6 - x - 10$
 $6x - 4 < -4$
 $6x < 0$
 $x < 0$

10. $3x + 5 - x \geq 6 + 4x - 1$
 $2x + 5 \geq 5 + 4x$
 $0 \geq 2x$
 $x \leq 0$

11. Find the slope of the line passing through the following points: (6, -4) and (2, 0)

$$m = \frac{-4-0}{6-2} = \frac{-4}{4} = -1$$

12. Label the type of slope that each of the following lines has:

a)  0 slope

b)  neg slope

c)  pos slope

d)  undefined slope

13. State the slope for each of the following lines:

a) $x = 3$
undefined

b) $y = 3x - 4$
 $m = 3$

c) $y + 2x = 5$
 $m = -2$

d) $y = -2$
 $m = 0$

14. Which sets of lines from below are a) parallel or b) perpendicular? Note: There may be more than one answer for each.

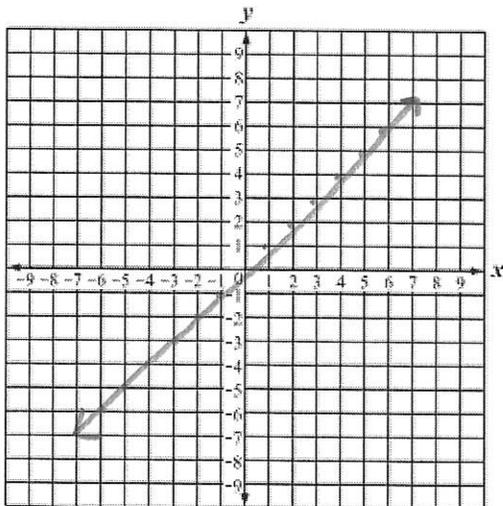
A) $y = \frac{1}{3}x + 6$ B) $y = 3x - 8$ C) $y = -3x + 7$ D) $y = -\frac{1}{3}x - 2$ E) $y = \frac{1}{3}x$

Parallel: A & E

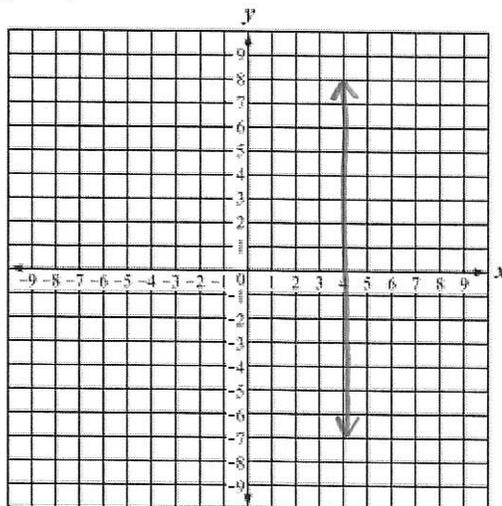
Perpendicular: A & C B & D C & E

Graph the following linear equations:

15. $y = x$

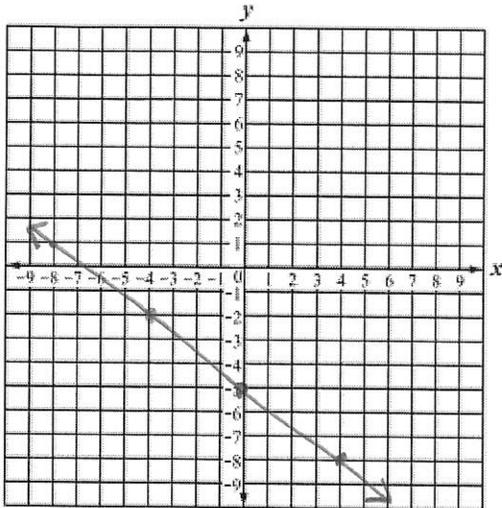


16. $x = 4$

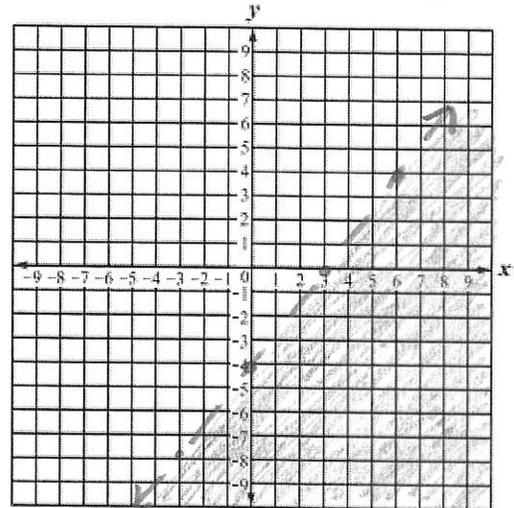


Graph the following linear equation and inequality:

17. $y = -\frac{3}{4}x - 5$



18. $4x - 3y > 12$



$4x - 3y > 12$

$-\frac{3y}{-3} > \frac{-4x+12}{-3}$

$y < \frac{4}{3}x - 4$

Use the given information to write a linear equation in slope-intercept form.

19. slope is 2, point (3, 1)

$y - 1 = 2(x - 3)$

$y - 1 = 2x - 6$

$y = 2x - 5$

20. slope is 5, y-intercept (0, -6)

$y = 5x - 6$

21. points (0, 6) and (3, 12)

$m = \frac{6-12}{0-3} = \frac{-6}{-3} = 2$

$y = 2x + 6$

22. points (-2, -3) and (-2, 5)

$m = \frac{-3-5}{-2+2} = \frac{-8}{0}$

$m = \text{undefined}$

23. Write an equation of any line parallel to $x = 4$.

$x = 6$

24. Write an equation of any line perpendicular to $y = 8$.

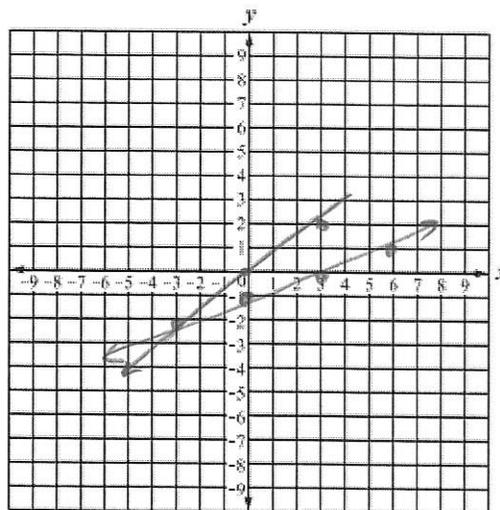
$x = 2$

25. Solve the following system graphically.

$$\begin{cases} 3y - x = -3 \\ y = \frac{2}{3}x \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3y &= x - 3 \\ y &= \frac{1}{3}x - 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(-3, -2)$$



Evaluate the following expressions at the indicated values.

26. $\frac{10x-4y}{3y-1}$ when $x = 2$ and $y = 3$

$$\frac{(10)(2) - 4(3)}{3(3) - 1} = \frac{20 - 12}{8 - 1} = \frac{8}{8} = 1$$

27. $-5a^3 + |2ab| - ab$ when $a = -1$ and $b = 4$

$$\begin{aligned} & -5(-1)^3 + |2(-1)(4)| - (-1)(4) \\ & 5 + 8 + 4 \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$$

Simplify:

28. $-\sqrt{16} = -4$

29. $\frac{\sqrt{120}}{4 \cdot 30} = 2\sqrt{30}$

30. $-|-12| = -12$