

1. What is the vertex of the graph of $y = \frac{1}{4}(x - 2)^2 + 6$? $\sqrt{(2, 6)}$
- A. $(0, 7)$ B. $(2, 6)$ C. $(-2, -6)$ D. $(4, 7)$ E. $(-2, 6)$
2. What is a correct factorization of $x^2 + 6x - 16$? $\begin{array}{l} 1 \cdot 16 \\ 2 \cdot 8 \\ 4 \cdot 4 \end{array}$
- A. $(x + 8)(x - 2)$ B. $(x + 4)(x - 4)$
C. $(x - 8)(x - 2)$ D. $(x - 4)(x - 4)$
E. $(x - 8)(x + 2)$
3. What are the solutions of $2x^2 - 3 = 13$? $\begin{array}{l} 2x^2 - 3 = 13 \\ 2x^2 = 16 \\ x^2 = 8 \\ x = \pm\sqrt{8} \end{array}$
- A. $\pm\sqrt{2}$ B. $\pm 2\sqrt{2}$ C. $2\sqrt{2}$ D. ± 2 E. $-\sqrt{2}$
4. What is the simplified form of the expression $\sqrt{162}$? $\begin{array}{l} \sqrt{81 \cdot 2} \\ 9\sqrt{2} \end{array}$
- A. $3\sqrt{18}$ B. $3\sqrt{54}$ C. $9\sqrt{18}$ D. $\sqrt{3}\sqrt{54}$ E. $9\sqrt{2}$
5. What does the product $(-5 - 2i)(3 + 7i)$ equal? $\begin{array}{l} (-5 - 2i)(3 + 7i) \\ -15 - 35i - 6i - 14i^2 \\ -15 - 41i + 14 \\ -1 - 41i \end{array}$
- A. $-15 - 14i^2$
B. $-1 - 41i$
C. $-29 - 41i$
D. $-1 + 41i$
E. $-29 + 41i$
6. What is the factorization of $f(x) = 2x^3 - x^2 - 5x - 2$? if $x - 2$ is a factor
- A. $(x - 2)(2x + 1)(x + 1)$
B. $(x - 2)(2x - 1)(x + 1)$
C. $(x - 2)(2x + 1)(x - 1)$
D. $(x - 2)(2x - 1)(x - 1)$
E. $(x + 2)(2x + 1)(x - 1)$

$$(x - 2)(2x + 1)(x + 1)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 1 \ 2 \ -1 \ -5 \ -2 \\ \downarrow \ 4 \ 6 \ 2 \\ 2 \ 3 \ 1 \ 0 \\ 2x^2 + 3x + 1 \end{array}$$

use graphing calculator

7. What are all the rational zeros of $f(x) = x^3 + 3x^2 - 13x - 15$? if $x-3$ is a factor

- A. -3, -1, 5
 C. -5, -1, 3
E. -1, 3, 5

- B. -3, 1, 5
D. -5, 1, 3

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{3} \mid 1 & 3 & -13 & -15 \\ & \downarrow & 3 & 18 & 15 \\ & & 1 & 6 & 5 \\ & & & & 0 \end{array}$$

use graphing calculator

8. What are all the real zeros of $f(x) = x^4 + 2x^3 + x^2 - 4$?

- A. -2, -1
C. -1, 2
E. $\pm 1, \pm 2$

- B. -2, 1
D. 1, 2

$$\begin{aligned} &x^2 + 6x + 5 \\ &(x-3)(x+5)(x+1) \\ &x = -5, -1 \quad x = 3 \end{aligned}$$

9. How many zeros does the function $f(x) = -3x^4 + 2x^3 + 7x - 5$ have?

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 4

E. 5

10. Which quadratic function in vertex form has a graph with the vertex $(-3, -6)$ and passes through the point $(2, -31)$?

- A. $y = -(x+3)^2 + 6$
 C. $y = -(x+3)^2 - 6$
E. $y = (x+3)^2 + 6$

- B. $y = (x+3)^2 - 6$
D. $y = -(x-3)^2 - 6$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= a(x-h)^2 + k \\ y &= a(x+3)^2 - 6 \\ \text{substitute point} \\ \text{to find "a"} \\ -31 &= a(2+3)^2 - 6 \\ -25 &= a(5)^2 \\ -25 &= 25a \\ a &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

11. What is the simplified expression of $\left(\frac{2x^{-3}}{3y^{-4}}\right)^{-2}$?

- A. $\frac{2x^6}{3y^8}$
B. $\frac{3y^8}{2x^6}$
C. $\frac{9y^6}{4x^5}$
D. $\frac{9y^8}{4x^6}$
 E. $\frac{9x^6}{4y^8}$

$$\left(\frac{3y^{-4}}{2x^{-3}}\right)^2 = \frac{9y^{-8}}{4x^{-6}} = \frac{9x^6}{4y^8}$$

12. What is the value of $f(x) = -8x^5 + 6x^4 - 5x^3 + 10x^2 + 9x - 1$ when $x = -1$?

A. 11

B. -9

C. 7

D. -11

E. 19

$$-8(-1)^5 + 6(-1)^4 - 5(-1)^3 + 10(-1)^2 + 9(-1) - 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{-1} \quad -8 \quad 6 \quad -5 \quad 10 \quad 9 \quad -1 \\ \downarrow \quad 8 \quad -14 \quad 19 \quad -29 \quad 20 \\ -8 \quad 14 \quad -19 \quad 29 \quad -20 \end{array}$$

remainder

13. What is the result of dividing $3x^3 + 7x^2 + 5$ by $x+1$?

A. $3x^2 + 10x + 10 + \frac{15}{x+1}$

B. $3x^2 + 4x + 4 + \frac{1}{x+1}$

C. $3x^2 - 10x + 10 - \frac{15}{x+1}$

D. $3x^2 - 4x - 4 + \frac{9}{x+1}$

E.

$3x^2 + 4x - 4 + \frac{9}{x+1}$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{-1} \quad 3 \quad 7 \quad 0 \quad 5 \\ \downarrow \quad -3 \quad -4 \quad 4 \\ 3 \quad 4 \quad -4 \quad 9 \end{array}$$

or

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x^2 + 4x - 4 \\ x+1 \overline{) 3x^3 + 7x^2 + 0x + 5} \\ - 3x^3 - 3x^2 \\ \hline 4x^2 + 0x \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -4x^2 + 4x \\ -4x^2 - 4x \\ \hline -4x + 5 \\ + 4x - 4 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

14. Which cubic function is graphed?

$$3x^2 + 4x - 4 + \frac{9}{x+1}$$

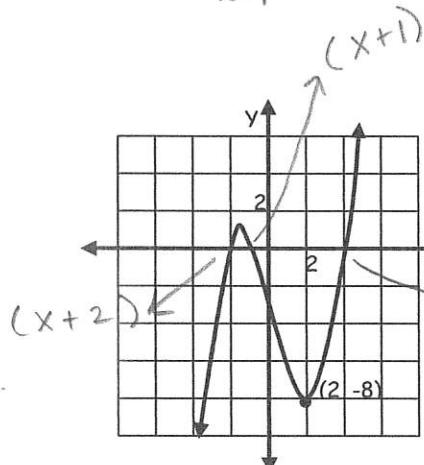
A. $f(x) = \frac{1}{3}(x-1)(x+2)(x-4)$

B. $f(x) = -\frac{1}{3}(x+1)(x+2)(x+4)$

C. $f(x) = \frac{1}{3}(x+1)(x+2)(x-4)$

D. $f(x) = 3(x-1)(x-2)(x+4)$

E. $f(x) = \frac{1}{3}(x+1)(x+2)(x+4)$



odd function
leading coefficient
positive

15. What is the value of $-64^{\frac{1}{3}}$? $-\sqrt[3]{64} = -4$

A. 4

B.

-4

C.

$\frac{1}{4}$

D.

$-\frac{1}{4}$

E.

$\pm \frac{1}{4}$

Graph on calculator to check

16. Which of the following is an exponential decay function?

$$y = a(b)^x \text{ decay } \Rightarrow b < 1$$

A. $f(x) = 4\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{-x}$ growth B. $f(x) = 3^x$ growth

C. $f(x) = 7\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{-x}$ growth D. $f(x) = 2(5)^{-x}$ $2\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^x$ decay

E. $f(x) = 8\left(\frac{8}{3}\right)^x$ growth

17. What is the simplified form of $5e^{-8} \cdot (-2e^3)^2$?

$$5e^{-8} \cdot 4e^6 = 20e^{-2} = \frac{20}{e^2}$$

A. $-10e^{-40}$ B. $-20e^2$ C. $\frac{20}{e^2}$ D. $\frac{20}{e^{48}}$ E. $\frac{10}{e^2}$

18. What is $f(-3)$ where $f(x) = \frac{50}{1+7e^{-x}}$? $\Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{50}{1+7e^{(-3)}} = \frac{50}{1+7e^3}$

- A. 0.3342 B. 0.3487
 C. 0.3531 D. 0.3672
 E. 0.3915

Factor 1st $(x-11)(x+4)$ $(x+9)(x+8)$

19. What is the product $\frac{x^2 - 7x - 44}{x^2 + 6x - 16} \cdot \frac{x^2 + 17x + 72}{x^2 - 2x - 99}$?

- A. $\frac{x+9}{x-2}$ B. $\frac{x-2}{x+4}$ C. $\frac{x+4}{x-2}$ D. $\frac{x-11}{x+9}$ E. $\frac{x+8}{x-2}$

Factor 1st $(x-5)(x+2)$

20. What is the product $\frac{x^2 - 3x - 10}{x^2 - 6x + 5} \cdot \frac{x-1}{x^2 - 4}$?

- A. $x-2$ B. $\frac{1}{x-2}$ C. $x+2$ D. $\frac{1}{x+2}$ E. $\frac{x-1}{x-2}$

21. What are all the solutions of the equation $\frac{(x+7)(2) - 6}{x+1} = \frac{x}{2}^2$?
- A. 3, 4 B. -3, 4 C. -4 D. -3 E. -4, -3
- $2(-6) = x(x+7)$
 $-12 = x^2 + 7x$
 $0 = x^2 + 7x + 12$
 $0 = (x+4)(x+3)$

Factor 3 then LCD

22. What is the difference $\frac{x+4}{(x+3)^2} + \frac{-1}{(x^2-9)}$?
- A. $\frac{x^2 - x - 15}{(x+3)^2(x-3)}$ B. $\frac{x^2 + x - 15}{(x+3)^2(x-3)}$ C. $\frac{x^2 - 15}{(x+3)^2(x-3)}$ D. $\frac{x^2 - 15}{(x-3)^2(x+3)}$ E. $\frac{x^2 + 15}{(x+3)^2(x-3)}$
- $LCD: (x+3)^2(x-3)$
 $x = -4, -3$
- $\frac{(x-3)(x+4) + -1(x+3)}{(x+3)^2(x-3)}$
 $x^2 + x - 12 - x - 3$
 $\frac{x^2 - 15}{(x+3)^2(x-3)}$

23. What is the solution of the equation $\frac{6}{x} + \frac{-2}{3} = \frac{-4}{x}$?
- A. 15 B. -2 C. -15 D. 3 E. 6
- $LCD: 3x$
 $3(6) - 2(x) = -4(3)$
 $18 - 2x = -12$
 $-2x = -30$
 $x = 15$

24. What is the value of $25^{-\frac{3}{2}}$?

- A. ± 125 B. $\frac{1}{125}$ C. 125 D. $-\frac{1}{125}$ E. $\pm \frac{1}{125}$

$$\frac{1}{25^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt{25})^3} = \frac{1}{5^3} = \frac{1}{125}$$