

Precalculus
 Unit 7 Day 2 Homework:
 Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions

Name: _____
 Date: _____ Period: _____

1. Explain **how** to add rational expressions with unlike denominators.

Perform the indicated operation and then simplify.

2. $\frac{9}{x+1} - \frac{2x}{x+1}$ $\frac{9-2x}{x+1}$

3. $\frac{5x}{x+3} + \frac{15}{x+3}$ $\frac{5(x+3)}{(x+3)} = 5$

4. What is the Least Common Multiple of the polynomials $3x^2 - 9x$ and $6x^2$?

- A. $3x(x-3)$ B. $6x^2$ C. $6x(x-3)$ D. $6x^2(x-3)$

Perform the indicated operation and then simplify.

5. $\frac{12}{5x} + \frac{7}{6x}$
 $\frac{72+35}{30x} = \frac{107}{30x}$

6. $\frac{8}{3x^2} + \frac{-5}{9x}$
 $\frac{24-5x}{9x^2}$

7. $\frac{3}{x+4} + \frac{-1}{x+6}$

$\frac{2x+14}{(x+4)(x+6)}$

8. $\frac{-15x}{x^2-8x+16} + \frac{12}{x-4}$

$\frac{-3x-48}{(x-4)^2}$

9. Which expression is equivalent to $\frac{2x}{x+4} - \frac{x^2+4}{x^2-16}$?

A. $\frac{1}{x+4}$

B. $\frac{(x+2)(x-2)}{(x+4)(x-4)}$

C. $\frac{x^2-8x-4}{(x+4)(x-4)}$

D. $\frac{3x^2-8x+4}{(x+4)(x-4)}$

Perform the indicated operation and then simplify.

$$10. \quad \frac{x}{x^2-9} + \frac{x+1}{x^2+6x+9}$$

$$\frac{(x+3)(x-3)}{(x+3)(x-3)} + \frac{(x+3)^2}{(x+3)^2}$$

$$\frac{x^2+3x+x^2-3x+x-3}{(x+3)^2(x-3)}$$

$$\frac{2x^2+x-3}{(x+3)^2(x-3)}$$

$$12. \quad \frac{x+3}{x^2-2x-8} + \frac{-x+5}{x^2-12x+32}$$

$$\frac{(x+3)(x+8)}{(x-4)(x+2)} + \frac{(x+5)(x+2)}{(x-4)(x+8)}$$

$$\frac{x^2-5x-24-x^2+3x+10}{(x-4)(x+2)(x-8)}$$

$$\frac{-2x-14}{(x-4)(x+2)(x-8)}$$

$$11. \quad \frac{x+2}{x-4} + \frac{2}{x} + \frac{-5x}{3x-1}$$

$$x(3x^2+6x-x-2) + 2(3x^2-x-12x+4) - 5x^2(x-4)$$

$$3x^3+5x^2-2x+6x^2-26x+8-5x^3+20x^2$$

$$\frac{-2x^3+31x^2-28x+8}{x(x-4)(3x-1)}$$

$$13. \quad \frac{x+3}{x^2-25} + \frac{-x+1}{x-5} + \frac{3}{x+3}$$

$$\frac{(x+3)(x+5)(x-5)}{(x+5)(x-5)} + \frac{(x+5)(x-5)}{(x-5)} + \frac{3}{x+3}$$

$$x^6+6x^5+9 + (-x+1)(x^2+8x+15) + 3x^2-75$$

$$x^2+6x+9 - x^3-7x^2-7x+15 + 3x^2-75$$

$$\frac{-x^3-3x^2-x-51}{(x+5)(x-5)(x+3)}$$

$$14. \frac{2}{x-3} + \frac{3}{x-3}$$

$$\frac{5}{x-3}$$

$$15. \frac{3x}{x-2} + \frac{-x+1}{x-2}$$

$$\frac{2x-1}{x-2}$$

$$16. \frac{2}{3x} + \frac{x-7}{3x}$$

$$\frac{x-5}{3x}$$

$$17. \frac{x}{x^2-4x+3} + \frac{5}{x-3} \quad (x-1)$$

$$\frac{x+5(x-1)}{(x-3)(x-1)}$$

$$18. \frac{3x}{x-5} + \frac{-2}{x^2-25} \quad (x+5)(x-5)$$

$$\frac{3x(x+5)-2}{(x+5)(x-5)}$$

$$19. \frac{3}{x} + \frac{2}{x-2} \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{3(x-2)+2x}{x(x-2)}$$

$$\frac{x+5x-5}{(x-3)(x-1)}$$

$$\frac{3x^2+15x-2}{(x+5)(x-5)}$$

$$\frac{3x-6+2x}{x(x-2)}$$

$$\frac{6x-5}{(x-3)(x-1)}$$

$$\frac{5x-6}{x(x-2)}$$

$$20. \frac{3}{x} + \frac{x+2}{x^2}$$

$$\frac{3x+x+2}{x^2}$$

$$\frac{4x+2}{x^2}$$

$$21. \frac{6}{x+4} - 3$$

$$\frac{6-3(x+4)}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{6-3x-12}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{-3x-6}{x+4}$$

$$22. \frac{x}{x-4} + \frac{-x-3}{x+2}$$

$$\frac{x(x+2) + (-x-3)(x-4)}{(x+2)(x-4)}$$

$$\frac{x^2+2x-x^2+4x-3x+12}{(x+2)(x-4)}$$

$$\frac{6x-3x+12}{(x+2)(x-4)}$$

$$\frac{3x+12}{(x+2)(x-4)}$$

$$24. \frac{x+1}{3x+12} + \frac{5}{3}$$

$$\frac{x+1+5(x+4)}{3(x+4)}$$

$$\frac{x+1+5x+20}{3(x+4)}$$

$$\frac{6x+21}{3(x+4)}$$

$$\frac{3(2x+7)}{3(x+4)} = \frac{2x+7}{x+4}$$

$$25. \frac{4}{3x+6} + \frac{x-1}{x^2+2x}$$

$$\frac{4(x)+3(x-1)}{3x(x+2)}$$

$$\frac{4x+3x-3}{3x(x+2)}$$

$$\frac{7x-3}{3x(x+2)}$$

$$26. \frac{x}{x+3} + \frac{-3}{x+2} + \frac{-1}{x^2+5x+6}$$

$$\frac{x(x+2)-3(x+3)-1}{(x+3)(x+2)}$$

$$\frac{x^2+2x-3x-9-1}{(x+3)(x+2)}$$

$$\frac{x^2-x-10}{(x+3)(x+2)}$$