

Find the exact value of the following functions. Use the unit circle.

1. $\sin 135^\circ$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

2. $\tan 240^\circ = \sqrt{3}$

$$\begin{array}{c} -\sqrt{3} \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline -1/2 \end{array}$$

3. $\sin(-150^\circ) = -\frac{1}{2}$

4. $\csc(-420^\circ) = \frac{-2\sqrt{3}}{3}$
reciprocal of sine

$$\frac{2}{-\sqrt{3}}$$

5. $\cos \frac{7\pi}{4} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

6. $\cot\left(\frac{-8\pi}{3}\right) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$

$$\begin{array}{c} -1 \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline -\sqrt{3} \end{array}$$

7. $\tan \frac{-3\pi}{4} = 1$

$$\begin{array}{c} -\sqrt{2} \\ \hline 2 \\ \hline -\sqrt{2} \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

8. $\sec \frac{11\pi}{6} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$

reciprocal of cosine

$$\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$$

9. $\cos(-180^\circ) = -1$

10. $\tan \frac{\pi}{2} = \frac{1}{0} = \text{undefined}$

11. $\sin 315^\circ = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

12. $\cot \frac{3\pi}{2} = \frac{0}{-1} = 0$

13. In what quadrants will sine be a positive value? I & II A negative value? III & IV

14. In what quadrants will cosine be a positive value? I, IV A negative value? II, III

15. In what quadrants will tangent be a positive value? I, III A negative value? II, IV

16. In an ordered pair format on the unit circle, the sine value is associated with what coordinate value?
y-value

17. In an ordered pair format on the unit circle, the cosine value is associated with what coordinate value?
x-value

In an ordered pair format on the unit circle, how do you calculate the tangent?

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{y}{x}$$

The terminal side of angle θ in standard position intersects the unit circle at each point P . State the value of the requested trig function.

19. $P\left(\frac{3}{5}, \frac{4}{5}\right)$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{4}{5}$$

20. $P\left(\frac{5}{13}, -\frac{12}{13}\right)$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{5}{13}$$

21. $P\left(-\frac{9}{41}, -\frac{40}{41}\right)$

$$\sin \theta = -\frac{40}{41}$$

Using your unit circle, find the exact value of each function. (This means no decimals!)

22. $\sin 510^\circ = \frac{1}{2}$

23. $\cos(-45^\circ) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

24. $\tan(240^\circ) = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2}$

25. $\cot \frac{5\pi}{4} = 1$

26. $\cos \frac{3\pi}{2} = 0$

27. $\sec 3\pi = -1$

28. $\sin \frac{7\pi}{6} = -\frac{1}{2}$

29. $\cos\left(-\frac{4\pi}{3}\right) = -\frac{1}{2}$

30. $\tan(-\pi) = 0$

31. What is the radius of the unit circle? 1

32. One full rotation is exactly how many radians? 2π

33. If $\cos \theta = \frac{1}{2}$ and θ is in Q IV, what is θ in radians? $\frac{5\pi}{3}$

34. If $\sin \theta = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ and θ is in Q III, what is θ in degrees? 240°

Not reference angle
find angle
rotation from standard
position

35. In which quadrant would θ be located if:

a) $\tan \theta < 0$ and $\cos \theta < 0$? $\tan \theta < 0$ 2nd 4th $\cos \theta < 0$ 2nd 3rd

2

b) $\sin \theta > 0$ and $\cos \theta > 0$? $\sin \theta > 0$ 1st 2nd $\cos \theta > 0$ 1st 4th

1

c) $\sin \theta < 0$ and $\tan \theta > 0$? $\sin \theta < 0$ 3rd 4th $\tan \theta > 0$ 1st 3rd

3

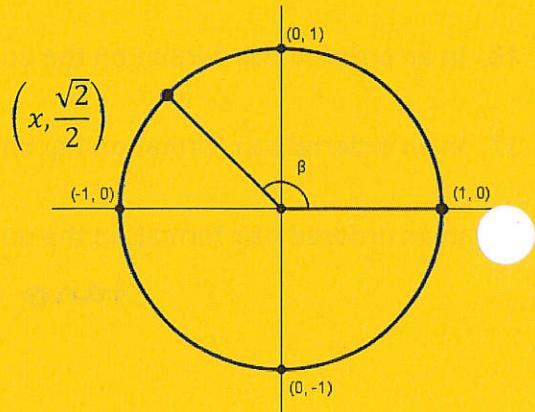
36. List two angles in Q I such that $0 < \theta \leq 4\pi$ and $\cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$.

(Hint: Find one angle in Q I that fits the requirements. The second angle will be coterminal to the first.)

$$\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{9\pi}{4}$$

37. Considering the diagram shown, answer each of the questions below.

a) What is the value of x ? $-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$



b) What is the measure of the angle β in radians? $3\pi/4$

c) What is the value of the reference angle associated with β ? $\frac{\pi}{4}$

d) What is the value of the tangent of angle β ? $= -1$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$